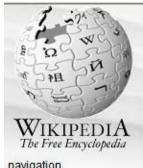
Yin & Yang Alternative Formats: Verification & Delivery Challenges



navigation

- Main page
- Contents
- Featured content
- Current events
- Random article

interaction

- About Wikipedia
- Community portal
- Recent changes
- Contact us
- Make a donation
- Help

search

Go Search

toolbox

What links here

article discussion edit this page history Sign in / create account

Your continued donations keep Wikipedia running!

Interlibrary loan

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Interlibrary loan (abbreviated ILL, and sometimes called interloan, document delivery, or document supply etc.) is a service whereby a user of one library can borrow books, videos, DVDs, sound recordings, microfilms, or receive photocopies of articles in magazines that are owned by another library. Sometimes for a small fee, or possibly for no cost, a library that has the item will loan or copy it, and the item is transported to the requestor's library to be checked out or just used within the library. Policies vary about whether the user is charged for the request.

Generally, the term document delivery means more specifically the supply of journal articles and other copies on a personalized basis, with the library charging the user or his academic department for the fees that are often involved.

Without interlibrary loans, if a library patron found an item they wanted, he would have to travel to that library, and apply for a local library card if eligible, or present a reciprocal card in order to borrow the item. By taking advantage of interlibrary loan, in comparison, the library staff can search large numbers of libraries at once, transport the item from several miles to thousands of miles away, and allow a patron to borrow the item using his or her local library card.

Contents [hide]

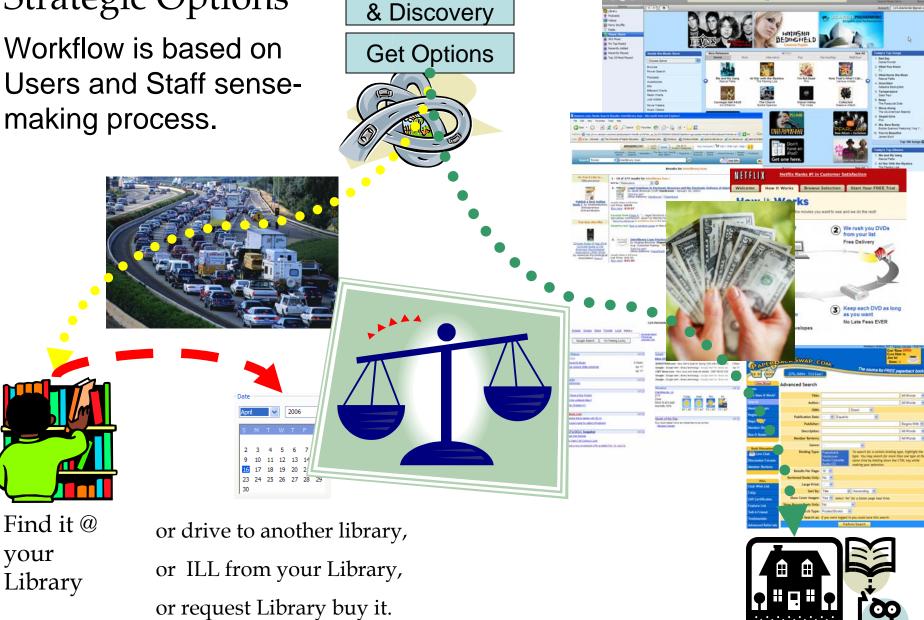
- 1 How interlibrary loan works
- 2 History of interlibrary loan
- 3 Resource sharing networks
- 4 Useful information for interlibrary loan users
- 5 Journals dealing with Interlibrary loan
- 6 External links

How interlibrary loan works



[edit]

Presented to ALA Yin & Yang by: Cyril Oberlander, Director of Interlibrary Services University of Virginia Library cwo4n@virginia.edu June 2007 (Speaker notes – see Notes View) Strategic Options Workflow is based on



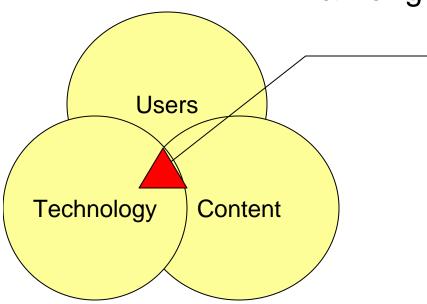
User Search

Our workflow focused on fee & structured content environments





Yin & Yang – Going Alternative



Service: Resource Sharing delivers, but how increasingly depends on workflow flexibility?

- •ILL or Circulation Borrowing Systems
- Just-in-Time Purchasing
- •Subsidize, partially subsidize, etc.
- Pickup @ Library or Electronic
- •& more...

Alternative formats & scenarios gives us a chance to explore our options:

- Expanding source options
- Direct to Home Delivery
- Remote User Interlibrary Loan
- Popular Titles
- Special Collections & Digital ILL
- Grey Literature
- Print on Demand
- Specific Use

Going Alternative: Options, options, options

Say a user needs something immediately, or wants a color copy,

or you just don't want to pay copyright royalties on that 6th article if you can get it immediately for the same cost...

you have options that lead to expanding possible sources.

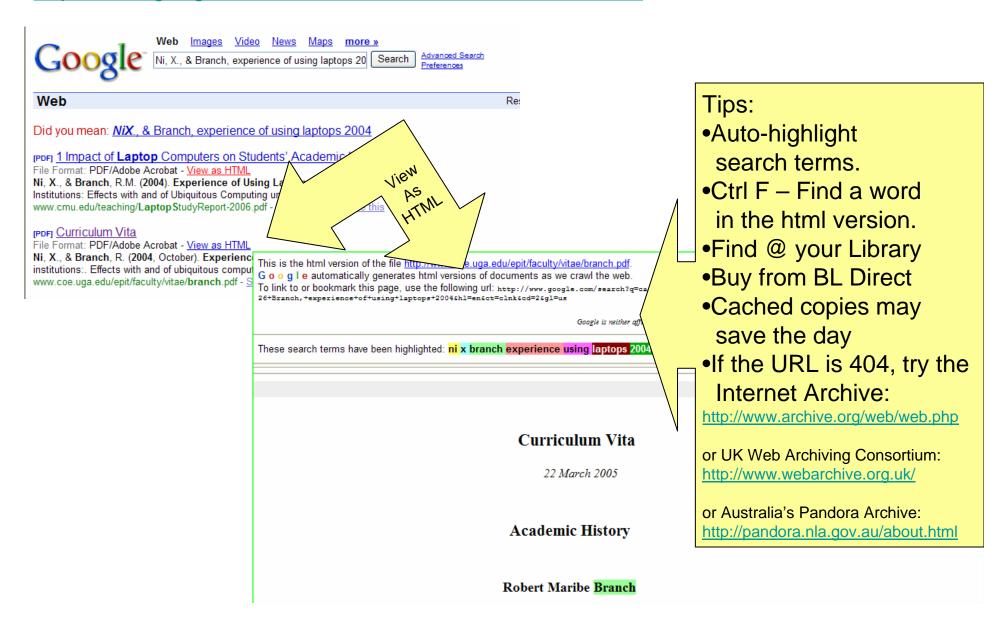
Options to search:

- 1. Open web for content
- 2. Pay per view options
- 3. Purchase from publisher

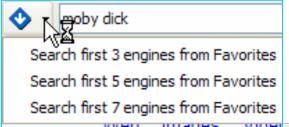
Verification Strategies = new workflow with Search Engines

Read about the tools:

http://www.google.com/librariancenter/librarian_tools.html



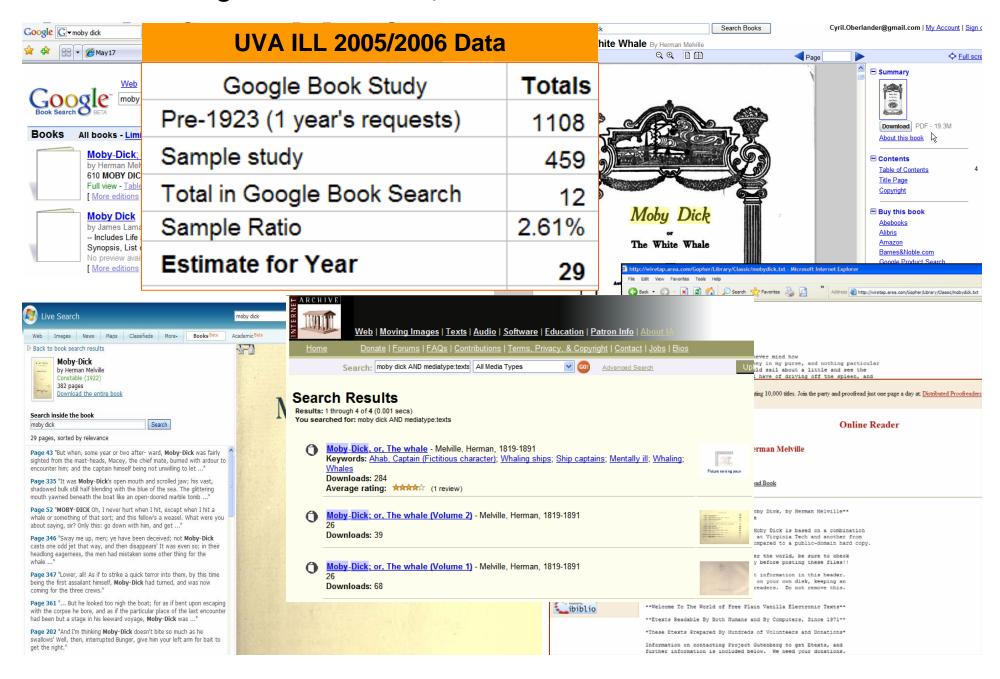
Strategy: can we resolve the verification process?



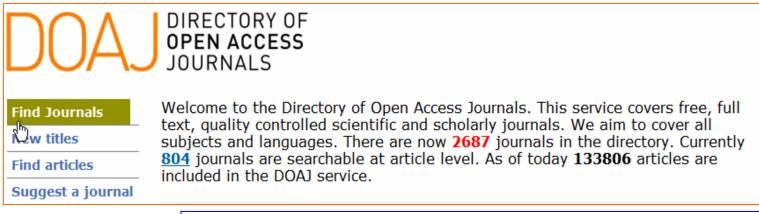
Groowe search toolbar: http://www.groowe.com/

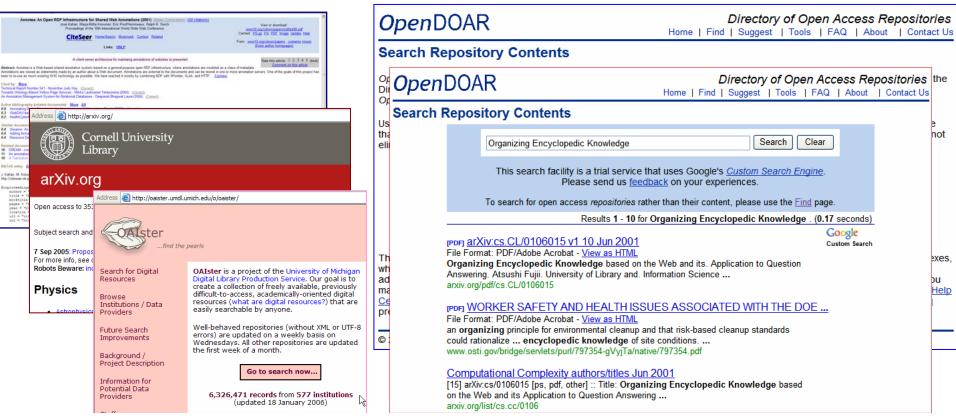


Going Alternative: Open web for content: online books...



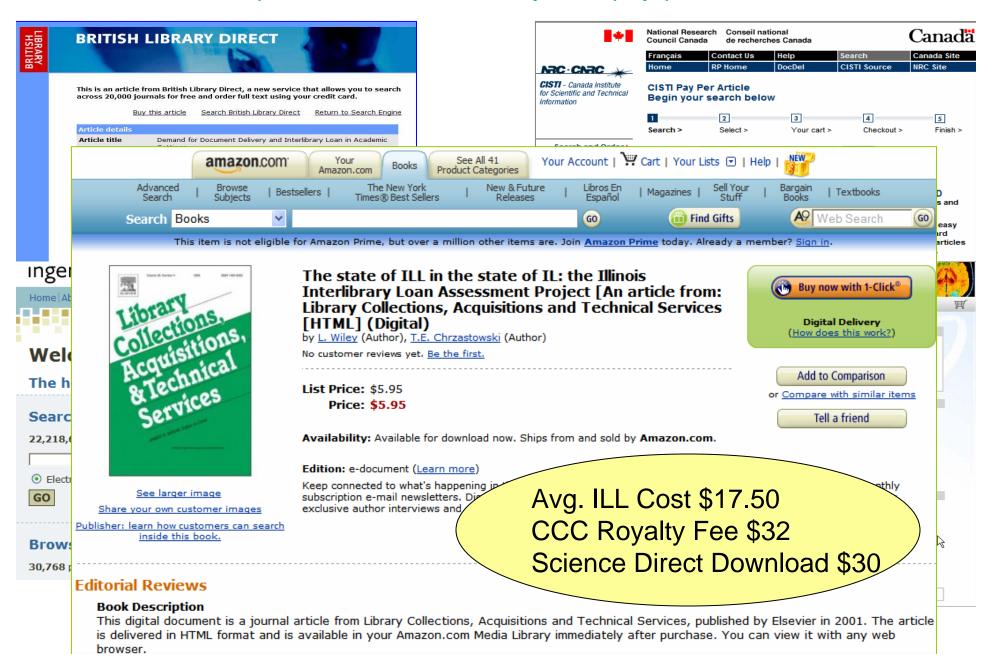
Going Alternative: Open web for content: online articles, pre-prints, etc.



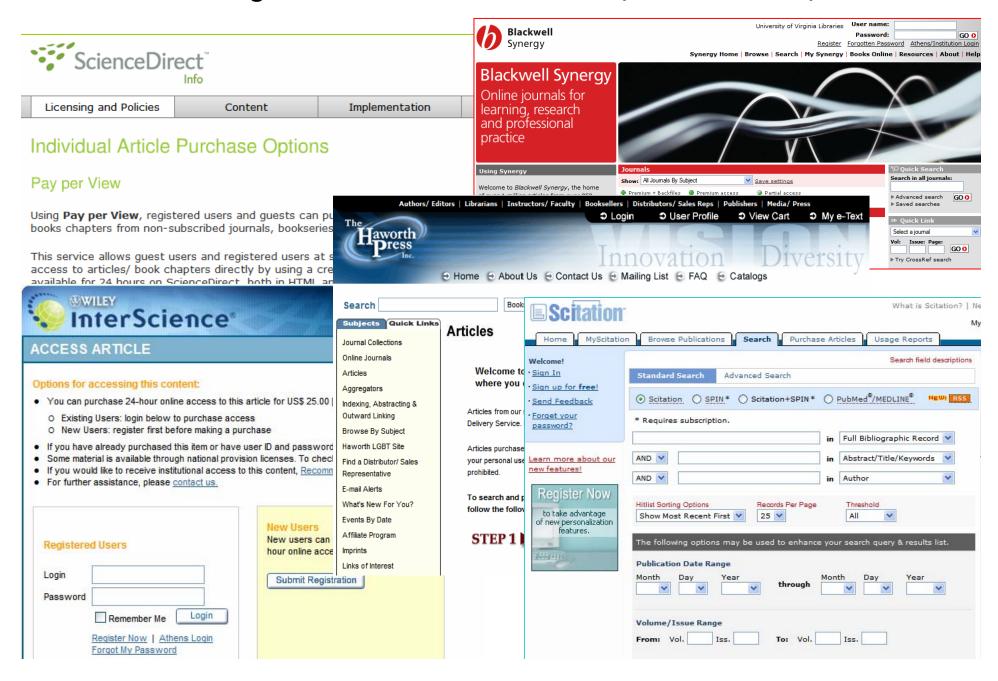


Going Alternative: Pay per view options:

http://del.icio.us/InterlibraryLoan/pay-per-view



Going Alternative: Publisher to buy content directly



Going Alternative: Direct to User's Home



THE PARADIES SHOPS

About Us

Special Programs

Read & Return Press Express

True Stories

Find a Shop

Family of Brands

Newsroom

Community Giving

Employment

Contact Us

Home

Buy a book in Hartford, get half your money back in San Francisco

First introduced in 2003, Read & Return has become a hallmark of the Paradies brand. Offered at all Paradies shops that sell books, the program allows travelers to:

- · Buy a book
- Read it
- · Return it within six months
- · Receive 50% of your money back!

The program is good on all books, hardcover or paperback. Books that are returned in good condition are then resold at half price. If the returned book is not in good condition, the book is donated to a local charity in support of literacy.

Read & Return has garnered attention in USA Today, the Wall Street Journal and other national media. Today, thousands of business travelers all over the United States continue to enjoy books and save money, thanks to Paradies





the best online service we've found for trading music CDs... You can't beat the price... >>

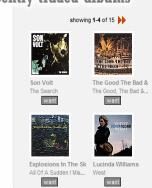
PC Magazine, Editor's Choice

Sign up for FREE

Get a FREE CD when you join today!

- No monthly fees or commitments
- 1.8 million available titles

recently traded albums



currently on radio



Going Alternative: Reaching out to remote users...

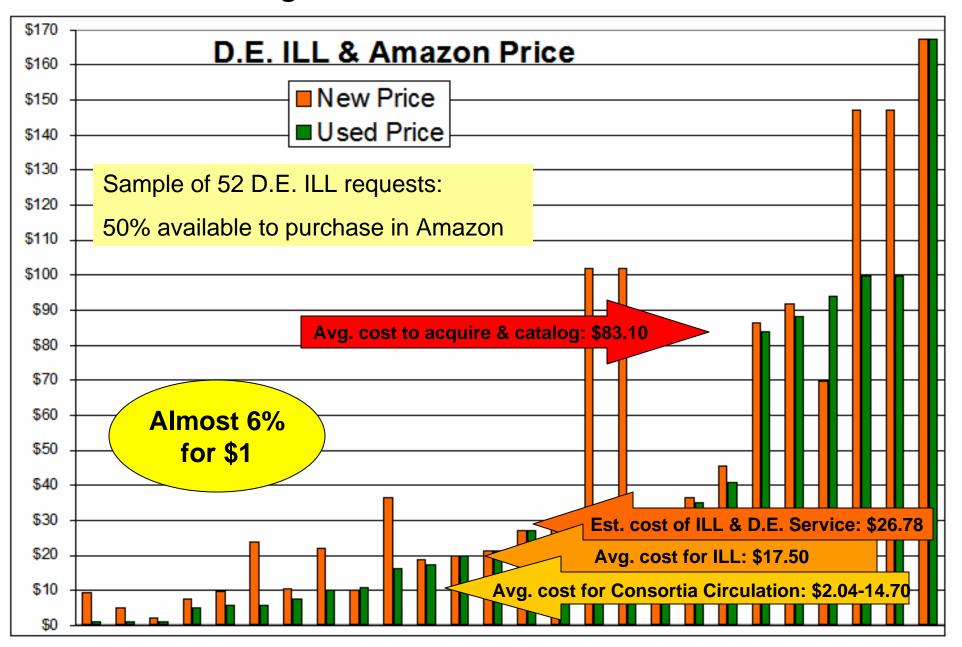
Between 2003-2005, about **14.8% on-campus users** at Portland State University used Interlibrary Loan, while only **7% of Distance Education users** used D.E. Document Delivery & ILL.

Where are PSU's 900+ Distance Education Students or Remote Users? ALASKA 1 Where are PSU's 900+ Distance Education Students or Remote Users? Astoria Milton-Freewate Arlington Lostine Grande Heppner Condon Union Maupin Lonerock orth Powder Antelope Baker City Long Creek Madras 4 Dayville John Day HAWAII Huntington Redmond Seneca Ontario International Students Florence Burns Sutherlin Roseburg Jordan Valley Shady Cove Chiloquin 5 Medford

Summit Pickup Anywhere

Lakeview

Going Alternative: So let's talk \$\$\$



Going Alternative: Popular Titles, Textbooks, you know the tale...

Exeter Public Library Title 773 Ten Rod Road, Exeter, RI 401-294-4109 3 DA VINCLOODE : A NEW SOLDIER. DOYLE BRUNSON' ANGELS & DEMON SOUTH BEACH DIE PLAN FOR FAST A NETFLIX @ your library SECRET LIFE OF E WOMAN WITH THE The Library has subscribed to Netflix, the online movie rental service. Now, if there is a title GRAIL / you are looking for that isn't on our shelves or the shelves of any other RI library, you can PURPOSE-DRIVEN request that we get it through Netflix for you. This is a great way to view the popular movies POWER VS. FORC that are always out, as well as the documentaries, foreign films, and television series that BEHAVIOR / FREE MONEY TO I

aren't available at the local libraries. It's also a great way for us to provide the materials you want, without having to purchase several copies of the same title.

How it works: you place a paper or e-mail request with us. If the title is not readily available through the regular library delivery system, we will go into our Netflix account and order it for you. When the movie arrives, we will notify you and you can check it out for one week with your library card - just like the movies we own. Depending on how popular the service become, your DVDs should arrive very quickly.

Choose the BROWSE tab on the Netflix site to see the titles they offer. Send us an e-mail director@exeterpubliclibrary.org with your name, phone # and title of the movie to take advantage of this new service.



Home > Products > McNaughton



pular Reading

nto the bestseller list and then off of it. n to circulation but tricky to select. ge of managing high-demand materials. d are widely recognized as the best brary industry.

s a permanent commitment to satisfy will change as demands change, s you need them.



Receive your textbooks on time. If you need them fast, look for textbooks from sellers with a high

reliability rating, and choose Expedited shipping during checkout.

DIGITAL FORTRES

alibris

search

Books

by title / ISBN

by author / artist

by subject / genre

advanced search

hooks movies music

FREE 🥌 SHIPPING

DISCOUNT SHIPPING

order any two books
from the same seller

search all sellers in

Study Aids: Study Guides. Book Notes, Professional, Financial Aid Imorel and other material requires all textbook subjects a plentiful supply for a short period of time. But shelf USED TOP SELLERS space is limited, so you



long with convenient subscription pricing. You receive the same high quality selection lists, shelfready books and great customer service as with

PURCHASE PLANS

Prefer to purchase books

purchase plans offer high

demand materials all year

rather than lease? Our

THE McN NEWSLETTER McNaughton publishes a helpful quide 17-0 to what's new with our plans We also offer tips on getting the most from us. This issue we offer the following:

New Programs

NEW & NOTEWORTHY

Click these links for current lists, thoughts and news:

- ▶ McNaughtonBooks.com Updates & enhancements.
- ▶ The Book Sale Just keep 'em.
- ▶ Kids Tips April 2004 New books for kids.
- Audio Specials

Going Alternative: Special Collections & Digital ILL

Digitize on Demand: if you can - do, and share it.

"Small items that are too fragile to circulate on interlibrary loan are usually supplied through a photocopy. But photocopying often shortens the life of the original... LOC now scans this type of material and delivers the images via the Web... A scanned item will be accessible from this page for at least six months... then be permanently accessible from the Library of Congress catalog..., and an 856 tag will also be added for the DLC holdings record in OCLC."

Digital Interlibrary Loan, Library of Congress:

http://www.loc.gov/rr/loan/illscanhome.html

Others doing this...

- National Library of Australia, for public domain Australian works that are requested by ILL: http://www.nla.gov.au/policy/digitisation.html
- Europe eTen DoD: http://www.uibk.ac.at/ub/dea/eten/

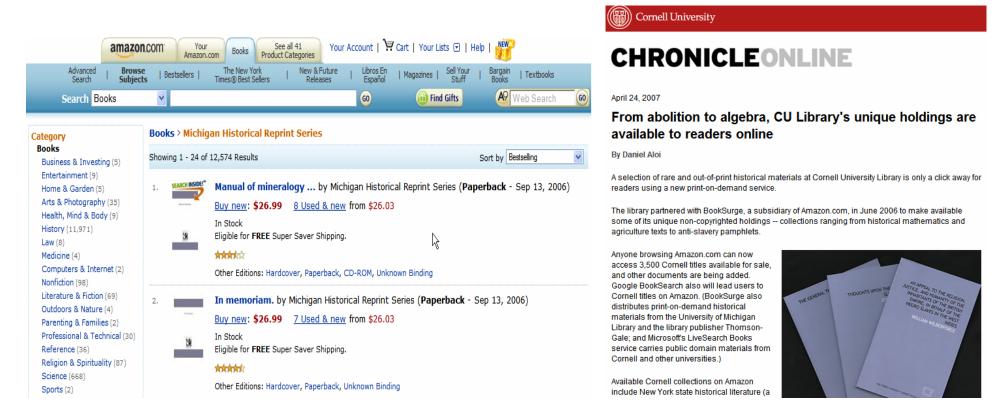
Opportunities for Ideal... Expand the use of Odyssey as article scanning tool, to also provide optional delivery of articles to a public domain repository (maybe OCLC's digital archive) that automatically incorporates the contributions combined with ILL bibliographic citation.

Going Alternative: If digital, why not Print?

Print on Demand - a solution to rare material ILL?

There are over 12K books from the Michigan Historical Reprint Series in Amazon; prices range between \$12-\$43.

"Print-on-demand is an attractive alternative for scholars on a budget. Another top seller, the 1898 textbook "A Treatise on Universal Algebra with Applications" by Alfred North Whitehead, is available from Cornell for \$35.99 versus \$600 for the original from a used book dealer. "http://www.news.cornell.edu/stories/April07/LibAmazon.dea.html



Going Alternative: Archiving Self-Publishing

Grey Literature or unpublished materials

Guides:

http://del.icio.us/InterlibraryLoan/GreyLiterature

Search authors using www.zoominfo.com

Best Practices:

Acquire & Catalog on demand

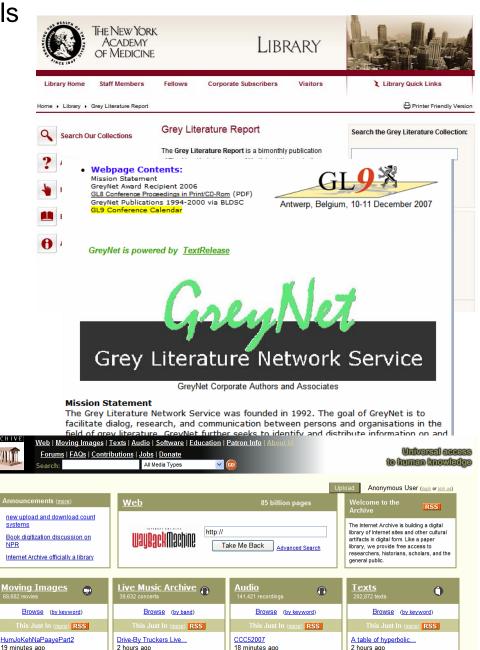
1st try to get a digital copy and ask for rights add to your institutional repository or digital library.
2nd acquire the print and catalog so no one else has to bug the author.

Anticipate needs

Offer Free or fee based Library
Metadata & Archiving Service to
communities that produce these
conference proceedings, reports, etc

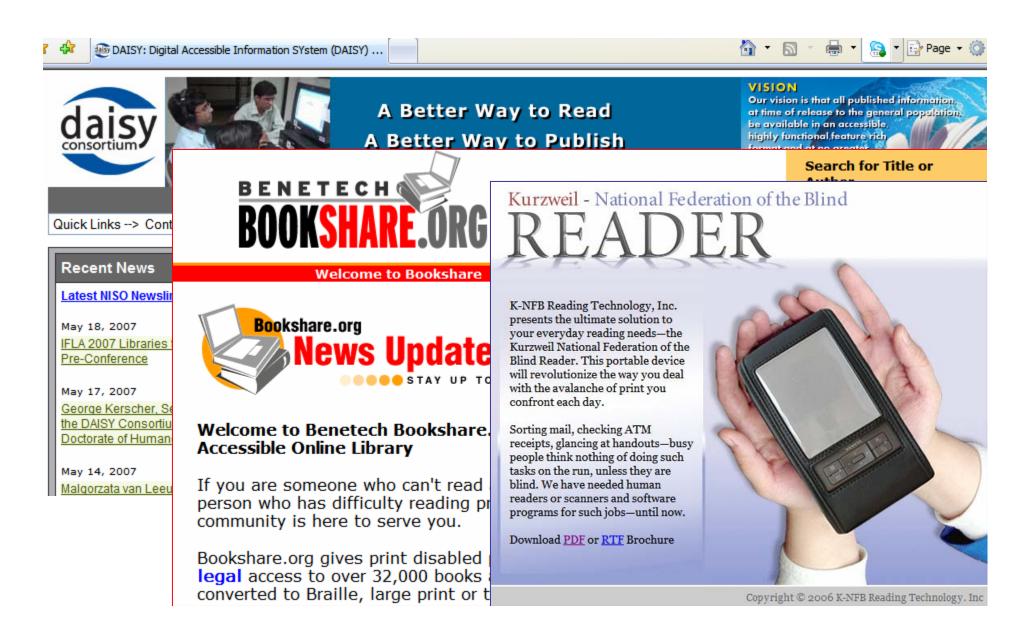
Service Collaboration

Convergence with reference, ILL, acquisitions, collection development



Going Alternative: Digital Divide Partnerships

Specific deliveries & uses to be aware of: services to print disabled



Going Alternative: Mobile Content & Services



Going Alternative: From our big box to the user's small screens

Specific uses to be aware of:

- •Mobile Technology why?
- **1.1 billion library users** OCLC report:

http://www.oclc.org/reports/2003libsstackup.htm

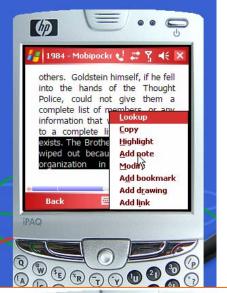
GSM Association, a global association of over 700 mobile phone industries reports that 2.5 billion people currently use GSM phones for mobile communication, and predicts that "mobile communication will deliver affordable voice, data and Internet services to more than 5 billion people by 2015."

DOWNLOAD
MAP
CONTACT OLPC
PRESS CONTACT
OLPC MAILING LISTS

"Ubiquitous handheld access is more prominent thanks to digital lifestyle devices such as smart phones and iPods, yet libraries still focus on digital content for typical desktop PCs."

Robert McDonald & Chuck Thomas, "Disconnects Between Library Culture & Millennial Generation Values," *Educause Quarterly* No. 4, 2006





Delivering eBooks to phone

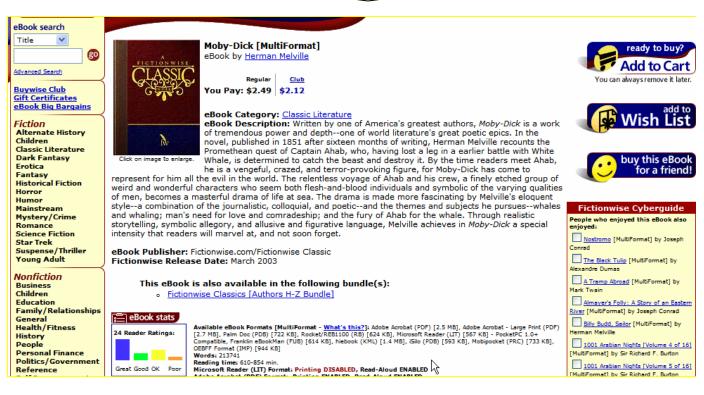
Mobipocket books allow annotating, book-marking, highlighting, drawing, auto-scroll speed, etc.

What do Library eBooks offer?

Classic Literature for \$2-4 & audio enabled

http://www.fictionwise.com/ebooks/





Yin & Yang

Options

Systems

to use it

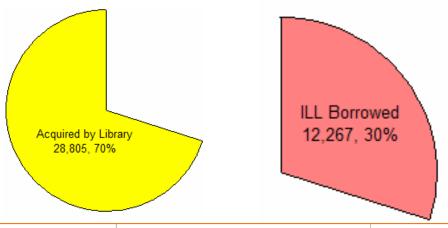
Sense-making in Workflow Budget & flexibility

User Format/Use **Preferences**

> Accessibility, Findability, & **Usability**

> > **User Needs**

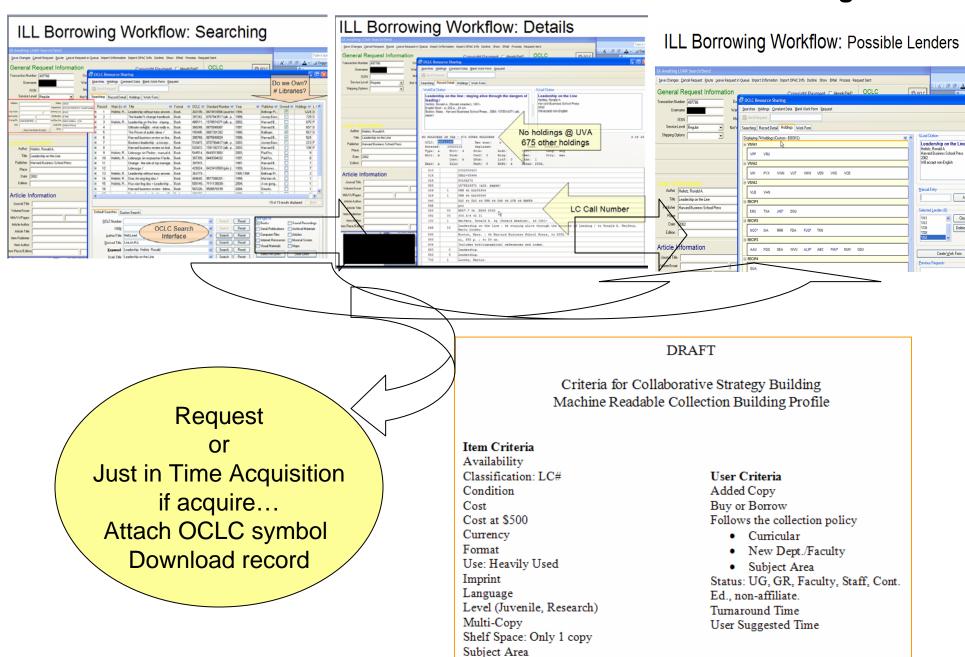
Just-in-Time Acquisition is one strategy that makes sense



1	LoanAuthor	LoanTitle	LoanPublisher	PubDate	Purchase Express or Not ?	Lowest Price Purchase\$	Source AL = Alibris AM = amazon	User says CitedIn	Status	Department
5	4 Low Donald Anthony.	History of East Africa /		1976		\$19.89	АМ	bibliography	FACULTY	POLITICS
5	Podhajsky, Alois.	The art of dressage : basic principles of riding and judging /		1976		\$28.99	AM, AL=31.94		FACULTY	FRENCH
5	Stavropoulos, Christoforos, 1929-	Partakers of divine nature /	Light and Life Pub Co	1976		\$49.00	AM, AL=\$76.89		GRAD	RELIGIOUS STUDIES
5	Hinchliff, Peter Bingham.	Cyprian of Carthage and the unity of the Christian Church	G. Chapman	1974		\$63.00	АМ	FirstSearch	GRAD	RELIGIOUS STUDIES
5	8 Weiss, Arthur, 1912-	O'Kelly's eclipse.		1968		\$0.98	AM, AL=\$2.95		FACULTY	FRENCH
5	Gallahan, Daniel, 1930-	The secular city debate,		1966		\$2.02	AL, AM=\$9.99		GRAD	RELIGIOUS STUDIES
6	Young, Wayland Hilton, 1923-	Eros denied; sex in western society	Grove	1966		\$2.95	AM, AL=\$4.94	OCLC 534789	FACULTY	ENGLISH
6	Sweetman, Edward.	The unsigned New Zealand treaty; a publication for the New Zealand centenary, 1840-1940,	Arrow Printery Pty	1939		\$44.95	AL	OCLC 6141380	FACULTY	HISTORY
6	Notes	Avg. Publication Date :		1992	Avg. Cost:	\$31.79	Total Cost for these 60 requests		\$1,907.31	

Of 246 requests received in one week in October 2005, we removed requests from Law, Miller, for materials we owned, no CDs or PhDs, and only requests with an available purchase price in Amazon or Alibris. We estimate that about 60 requests per week can be purchased, roughly 24% of ILL loan requests, and about 37% of those are recently published (22 of 60 were published between 2000-2005).

But then we need a transformed workflow: Service Convergence



New Tools Needed: Automating & Personalizing the ILL Workflow

Add Channel

Borrowing, Document Delivery, Lending, Process, Queues

Article Request (Edit)

Organizing Encyclopedic Knowledge based on the Web and its Application to Question Answering

Atsushi Fujii and Tetsuya Ishikawa from the Proceedings of the 39th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-EACL 2001)

Req. by: Cyril Oberlander, Faculty

Source: Bibliography

No Local Source (Edit)

Auto-Search (Edit)

Worldcat

OCLC# (6 records, 80 holdings) (VIEW)

Purchasing Sources

Amazon ACL-EACL 2001 (Buy for \$80)

Search Engine

OAI Repositories

Get / Deliver (Edit)

OAI Repositories

arXiv.org:

http://arxiv.org/abs/cs.CL/0106015

CiteSeer:

http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/fujii01organizing.html

OCLC Worldcat

6 records, 80 holdings

#58973515 <u>URL</u> 1 holding #12344 Print 20 holdings #12345 Microform 8 holdings

Search Engine

ACL Anthology, A Digital Archive of Research Papers in Computational Linguistics – University of Melbourne: http://www.cs.mu.oz.au/acl/P/P01/P01-1026.pdf

Purchasing Sources

Amazon: ACL-EACL 2001

<u>URL</u> \$80

No Publisher Pay-per-View

Next Step (Edit)

Cyril Oberlander: cwo4n@virginia.edu, W: 434-243-2282, F: 434-924-4337, Mail, AIM: electroniccyrilChat

No Fees, prefers electronic delivery, away August 20-28, 2006.

Edit Process: Fill Electronic, Cancel, Contact Cyril, Contact Source

Add Note/Task

Yin & Yang - Going Alternative

Balancing subsidizing options

- •Buy for user or the Library?
- •Send for user or the Library?
- •Rent for user or the Library?
- •Borrow for user groups?

PLAYAWAY

READY-TO-GO AUDIO

Search

Shop

Audiobook

Gift Certificates

RePlay Rewards

Retail Locations

Custom Playaways

How to Play

Newsworthy

Libraries

Contact Us

Music Accessories

•User buys and donate?

LIBRARY CHECK-IN

lick here 🕥





Register your TiVo DVRs with Amazon Unbox



Don't have a TiVo DVR?

My account | Checkout | Login



What makes sense?

Consider Alternatives...

- We need to redefine our roles.
- Our users and we are looking for a new service framework.
- We are looking for new partners, strategies, & tools

Yin & Yang – Go Alternative! – **Thank you.**

Resources:

Delicious InterlibraryLoan: http://del.icio.us/interlibraryloan

Grey Literature: http://del.icio.us/InterlibraryLoan/GreyLiterature

Pay-per-View: http://del.icio.us/InterlibraryLoan/pay-per-view

Ball State University's Mobile Computing Project:

http://www.infotoday.com/il2006/presentations/B303_Faust.pps

Best Search Engines: http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/TeachingLib/Guides/Internet/SearchEngines.html

Keep on the look out:

Book Surge: http://www.booksurge.com/ (An Amazon company)

Book Swim: http://www.bookswim.com/index.html

CISTI's eBook rental: http://cat.cisti-icist.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/screens/help_myilibrary.html

Daisy Consortium: http://www.daisy.org/

FictionWise: http://www.fictionwise.com/ebooks/ClassicLiteratureEbooks.htm

McNaughton Plans: http://www.books.brodart.com/onlinetools/mcnaughtonbooks.htm