Facilitation skills for library professionals

BCLA pre-conference workshop April 22, 2010

Anne O'Shea & Laura Matheson





The who and the what

- About Anne & Laura
- About this workshop
- The end goal

Agenda... part one

- Introductions & ice breaker
- Facilitation fundamentals
- Setting the stage
 - Exercise one
- Creative processes
 - Exercise two
- Break

Agenda... part two

- Structured processes
 - Exercise three
- Decision-making processes
 - Exercise four
- Tips for smooth sessions
- Wrap-up

Introductions

- Introduce yourself
 - Name
 - Organization
 - Interest in facilitation
 - What you hope to take away from this workshop

Ice breaker

Find common ground

Groups

- Chardonnay
 - Beth
 - Rosie
 - Tamarack
- Gewurztraminer
 - Fay
 - Michelle

- Merlot
 - Trish
 - Lynne
 - Emma

- Vigonier
 - Anne
 - lona
 - June

- Pinot
 - Heather
 - Karen
 - Ursula

Common ground

What interesting connections have you found?

Facilitation fundamentals

- What is facilitation?
- How is it different from presenting?

Basic facilitation rules... part one

- Set out roles and limits
- Be transparent when you change roles and when the session changes gears
- Take responsibility for the process, timing, and setting

Basic facilitation rules... part two

- Be flexible and adaptive
- Stay neutral
- Give time and space
- Listen actively

Continuous improvement

- Peer evaluation
- Co-facilitation

Setting the stage

- Begin by identifying
 - Purpose
 - Profit
 - Process
 - Roles
- Lay out any ground rules

Exercise one

Create a PPR statement to facilitate a session on

Marketing electronic services
Finding creative funding sources
Educating users on your services
Developing new service models

...we'll use these later in the workshop

Creative processes

- What they're good for
- When to use them

Examples

- Brainstorming
- Sticky note brainstorming
- Mindmapping
- Scamper
- Random entry

Sticky note brainstorming

- Quick technique for gathering lots of ideas
- Individuals write down ideas on sticky notes and then post notes in themes
- Good for visual participants,
 stimulating creativity, and anonymity

Brainstorming tips

- Don't judge or criticize
- The crazier the better
- Quantity over quality
- Build on and steal from others
- Stay focused on the topic
- Encourage people to use "-ing" words

Exercise two

- Break into your groups and decide on roles
 - Facilitator
 - Peer evaluator (also a participant)
 - Participant(s)
- 25 minute mini-session

Sticky note brainstorming

- How was the process to facilitate?
- How was it to participate?
- Any take-away lessons?
- Any thoughts on how to use this process in the real world?

After the break...

- More practice with facilitation through
 - Structured process
 - Decision-making process
- What to do if...
 - Tips for dealing with hostile people, personality conflicts, and other sticky situations

Structured processes

- What they're good for
- When to use them

Examples

- Issue analysis
- Three-stage problem solving model
 - Finding the real problem
 - Evaluating options
 - Making decisions

Issue analysis

- A good process to consider all parts of an issue and prioritize components for further exploration
- Participants work through brainstorming, identifying themes, prioritizing, and deciding on future steps

Exercise three

- Break into your groups and decide on roles
 - Facilitator
 - Peer evaluator (also a participant)
 - Participant(s)
- 40 minute mini-session

Issue analysis

- How was the process to facilitate?
- How was it to participate?
- Any take-away lessons?
- Any thoughts on how to use this process in the real world?

Decision-making processes

- What they're good for
- When to use them

Examples

- Impact/effort grid
- SWOT analysis
- Quick alternative rankings/Instant priorities

Quick alternative rankings

- A fun way to rank alternative solutions or prioritize items
- Participants work individually to make quick preference decisions about options, then bring their rankings into the larger group

Exercise four

- Break into your groups and decide on roles
 - Facilitator
 - Peer evaluator (also a participant)
 - Participant(s)
- 15 minute mini-session

Quick alternative rankings

- How was the process to facilitate?
- How was it to participate?
- Any take-away lessons?
- Any thoughts on how to use this process in the real world?

Tips for smooth sessions...

- Emulate the Boy Scouts
- Realize it's not about you
- Make it fun
- Stay loose... but control the flow
- Get people involved early

Tips for smooth sessions...

- Create a parking lot
- Open the airspace
- Contain negativity
- Allow room for re-cap
- Embrace the power of the PPPN

Wrap-up

Final thoughts

Contact us

- Anne
 - o <u>anne.oshea@vpl.ca</u>
- Laura
 - o <u>lmatheson@bcsc.bc.ca</u>