



XV Encuentros  
Internacionales sobre  
Sistemas de Información  
y Documentación

## Ética en revistas científicas

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En general nos portamos bien porque biológicamente estamos programados así para la conservación de la especie

Pero es importante que de vez en cuando recordemos cuáles son las leyes o las reglas del juego

Hablaré de **ética en la publicación** en revistas, no de ética científica

## Ética forzada, pero ética

- Existe más competitividad
  - Pero se trabaja mejor porque es más fácil descubrir las malas conductas:
    - búsquedas de información
    - comunicación por las redes, viajes más baratos, proyectos europeos...
- conocimiento personal

## 5 organismos fundamentales

- International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (Icmje), antiguo **Vancouver Group**, 1978-  
<http://www.icmje.org>
- Office of Research Integrity (ORI), 1989-  
<http://ori.dhhs.gov>
- Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), 1997-  
<http://publicationethics.org>
- Enhancing the **QUALity** and **T**ransparency **O**f health **R**esearch (**Equator**), 2008-  
<http://www.equator-network.org>

<http://www.icmje.org>

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**Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals:**

*Updated April 2010*

Download a PDF version of the full text of the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals [here](#).

<p><b>Statement of Purpose &gt;</b>  <a href="#">About the URM</a>  <a href="#">Potential Users</a>  <a href="#">How to Use the URM</a></p> <p><b>Ethical Considerations &gt;</b>  <a href="#">Authorship and Contributorship</a>  <a href="#">Editorship</a>  <a href="#">Peer Review</a>  <a href="#">Conflicts of Interest</a>  <a href="#">Privacy and Confidentiality</a>  <a href="#">Protection of Human Subjects and Animals in Research</a></p>	<p><b>Publishing &amp; Editorial Issues &gt;</b>  <a href="#">Obligation to Publish Negative Studies</a>  <a href="#">Corrections</a>  <a href="#">Copyright</a>  <a href="#">Overlapping Publications</a>  <a href="#">Correspondence</a>  <a href="#">Supplements</a>  <a href="#">Electronic Publishing</a>  <a href="#">Advertising</a>  <a href="#">General Media</a>  <a href="#">Obligation to Register Clinical Trials</a></p>	<p><b>Manuscript Preparation &gt;</b>  <a href="#">Preparing for Submission</a>  <a href="#">Sending the Submission</a></p> <p><b>References &gt;</b>  <a href="#">Print References</a>  <a href="#">Other Sources</a></p>
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**Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts (URM)**

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- ▾ **Publishing and Editorial Issues**
  - \* [Obligation to Publish Negative Studies](#)
  - \* [Corrections, Retractions, and "Expressions of Concern"](#)

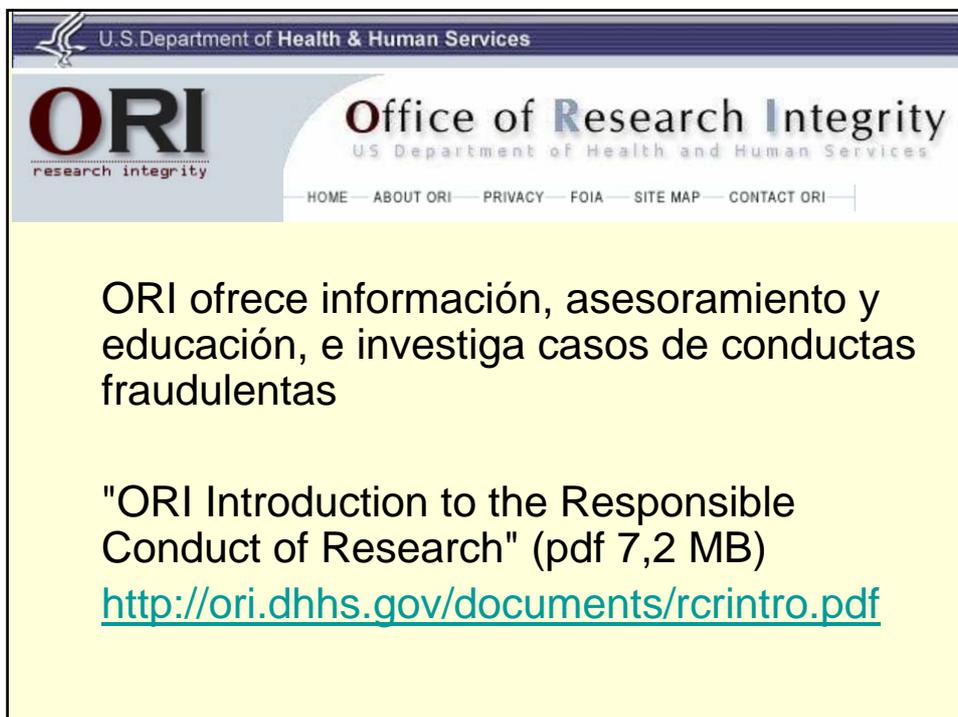


**Uniform requirements to submit manuscripts to biomedical journals**  
 (pdf, 127 KB)  
[http://www.icmje.org/urm\\_full.pdf](http://www.icmje.org/urm_full.pdf)

<http://ori.dhhs.gov>



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Office of Research Integrity (ORI). At the top, it features the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services logo and the website address [www.hhs.gov](http://www.hhs.gov). The ORI logo is prominently displayed on the left. The main header reads "Office of Research Integrity" and "US Department of Health and Human Services". A navigation menu includes links for HOME, ABOUT ORI, PRIVACY, FOIA, SITE MAP, and CONTACT ORI. A search bar is located on the left side. The main content area is titled "WELCOME TO THE OFFICE OF RESEARCH INTEGRITY" and provides a brief overview of ORI's mission: "The Office of Research Integrity (ORI) promotes integrity in biomedical and behavioral research supported by the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS) at about 4,000 institutions worldwide. ORI monitors institutional investigations of research misconduct and facilitates the responsible conduct of research (RCR) through educational, preventive, and regulatory activities." Below this, it lists the departments under which ORI is organized: 1. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), 2. Office of the Secretary of Health and Human Services (OS), and 3. Office of Public Health and Science (OPHS). A "FEATURED ITEM" section highlights the "Quest for Research Excellence 2010 Flyer (PDF)". A sidebar on the left lists various sections such as Assurance, Conferences, Forensic Tools, Handling Misconduct, International, Policies / Regulations, Publications, RCR Education, Research, and RI/Os. At the bottom, there are links for "ORI Update", "Misconduct", "RCR", and "Related Organizations", along with a "Featured" section and a "Teaching RCR" link.



ORI ofrece información, asesoramiento y educación, e investiga casos de conductas fraudulentas

"ORI Introduction to the Responsible Conduct of Research" (pdf 7,2 MB)  
<http://ori.dhhs.gov/documents/rcrintro.pdf>

<http://publicationethics.org/>

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**Helping journals to get their houses in order**

COPE is a forum for editors and publishers of peer-reviewed journals to discuss issues related to the integrity of work submitted to or published in their journals. It supports and encourages editors to report, catalogue and instigate investigations into ethical problems in the publication process...

**Publication Ethics Blog**  
**Chinese government to crack down on 'weak' journals**  
According to a Nature news item the Chinese government, responding to concerns about the low quality of some local Chinese journals, aims to close 'weak' journals. This raises some interesting ethical questions. Should we be concerned about a government controlling academic publishing or pleased that it is seeking to raise standards?  
Posted by Elizabeth Wager, COPE Chair on September 17<sup>th</sup> 2010  
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**News & Events**  
**Dates of future COPE meetings**  
**2010**  
Tuesday 7 December 2010 (deadline for cases 23 November)  
All Forum meetings are 3–5pm, in the Council Chamber, Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health, 5–11 Theobalds Road, London WC1X 8SH. Cases for discussion must be submitted online [here](#) no later than two weeks before each meeting.  
**Seminars**  
The 2010 Annual US COPE seminar will be held on 29–30 November 2010. Please register [here](#).



"Code of conduct" (pdf, 86 KB)

[http://publicationethics.org/files/u2/New\\_Code.pdf](http://publicationethics.org/files/u2/New_Code.pdf)

"Best practice guidelines for journal editors"  
(pdf, 108 KB)

[http://publicationethics.org/files/u2/Best\\_Practice.pdf](http://publicationethics.org/files/u2/Best_Practice.pdf)



Enhancing the QUALITY and Transparency Of health Research  
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**Bienvenido al sitio web de EQUATOR Network, el centro de recursos para la presentación correcta de informes sobre estudios de investigación sanitaria**

<http://www.espanol.equator-network.org/>

 Es muy frecuente que los datos de una investigación válida se desvirtúen por la baja calidad de los informes.

EQUATOR Network es una iniciativa internacional cuyo objetivo es mejorar la confiabilidad y el valor de la bibliografía de investigación médica por medio de la promoción de prácticas claras y precisas para la presentación de informes sobre estudios de investigación.

**Puntos principales**

 **Organización Panamericana de la Salud**  
Oficina Regional de la Organización Mundial de la Salud

Esta página es una traducción al español del sitio en inglés en [www.equator-network.org](http://www.equator-network.org)

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Una cálida bienvenida a la



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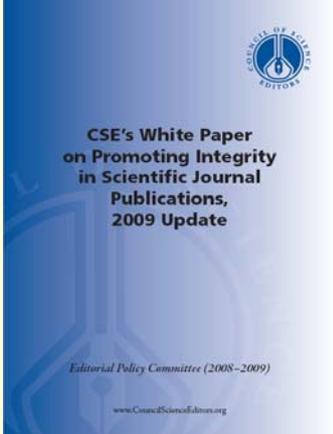
**Editores**

 [Recursos para editores y revisores de revistas](#)

<http://www.councilscienceeditors.org>



# Council of Science Editors



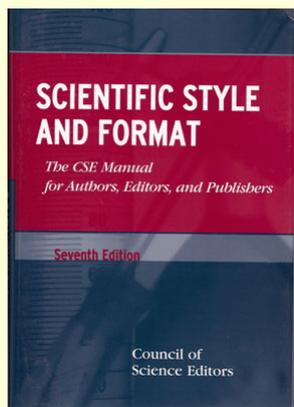
CSE's White Paper  
on Promoting Integrity  
in Scientific Journal  
Publications,  
2009 Update

Editorial Policy Committee (2008-2009)

www.CouncilScienceEditors.org

pdf 3,4 MB

7th edition  
June 2006  
60 US\$



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## Welcome to the World Association of Medical Editors

**Established in 1995, WAME (pronounced "whammy") is a nonprofit voluntary association of editors of peer-reviewed medical journals from countries around the world who seek to foster international cooperation among and education of medical journal editors.**

Updated 16 April 2010

**Support WAME**

As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit corporation, WAME can now accept grants and

**What's New:**

<http://www.ease.org.uk>

EASE Guidelines for Authors and Translators of Scientific Articles to be Published in English, June 2010

European  
Association of  
Science  
Editors



**Directrices de EASE (Asociación  
Europea de Editores Científicos)  
para los autores y traductores  
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pdf 192 KB

[http://www.ease.org.uk/pdfguidelines/EASE\\_Guidelines-June2010-Spanish.pdf](http://www.ease.org.uk/pdfguidelines/EASE_Guidelines-June2010-Spanish.pdf)

**ALPSP**

**The Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers**  
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- (continuación)
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  15. Fair Dealing and Library Privilege
  16. Maximising website visibility
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  18. When a society journal changes publisher: ALPSP guidelines for good practice
  19. Making National Journals Internationally Visible (withdrawn)
  20. Legal Deposit
  21. Managing the Editorial Office
  22. Web Site Accessibility (withdrawn)
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  25. Selling Book and Journal Rights in China
  26. Making the Impact Factor work for you (under revision)
  27. Deals, Bundles and Packages: revenue allocation issues
  28. Enabling Google to index your full text content
  29. Content Management: is your publication process fit for the future you want to create?
  30. Copyright Infringement
  31. RSS: A New Marketing and Delivery Tool for Journal Publishers
  32. Changes to the ISBN
  33. Outsourcing Primary Journal Hosting
  34. Direct Marketing within the Law
  35. Libel: the basics
  36. Importing and Exporting Publications in the EU
  37. CrossRef
  38. Piracy of eBooks and other Scholarly Content - the RSC experience
  39. Publishing Animal Research: Advice for journal editors and publishers

1. Autores

2. Editores

3. Evaluadores

## 1. Infracciones de los autores

- Plagio
  - Duplicidad (auto-plagio) = publicar o presentar en congresos científicos con <50% novedad
- Trucos: cambiar título y resumen  
traducir  
añadir autores falsos

## Otras malas prácticas de los autores

- engañar en el título o en el resumen
- no declarar que procede de una tesis
- citar fuentes no leídas
- no corregir errores de las fuentes
- omitir citas que nos contradicen
- intercambio o *granjas* de citas

## 2. Deberes de los editores

- no añadir autocitas a la revista
- no permitir bibliografías de relleno
- no publicar reseñas “versallescas”
- ser honesto con los anunciantes

## 3. Ética de los evaluadores

- No figurar como revisor si no se tiene tiempo para revisar bien.
- No rechazar artículos que vayan en contra de sus teorías o gustos.

### Una revisión debe ser:

inmediata, a fondo, constructiva, sin prejuicios personales, y confidencial

## Conflictos de intereses

- Debe declararse si existen **relaciones** con las empresas y organizaciones juzgadas o descritas.
- Debe ponerse cuidado especial en las revisiones de manuscritos de autores **miembros del Consejo Asesor**.

## Detectores de plagio

- TurnITin: <http://turnitin.com/>
- Compilatio: <https://www.compilatio.net/>
- CopyScape: <http://www.copyscape.com/>
- FairShare: <https://fairshare.attributor.com/>
- Approbo: <http://approbo.symmetric.cat>
- eTBlast: <http://etest.vbi.vt.edu/etblast3/>
- CrossCheck:  
<http://www.crossref.org/crosscheck.html>

## Conclusiones

- Tendencia a cumplir las normas formales
- Tendencia a trabajar bien
- Ética impuesta:
  - por el mayor control existente
  - por la globalización

Gracias

Tomàs Baiget