# BUILDING AND MANAGING ONLINE COMMUNITIES

# A case study: Australian Newspapers and Trove

International Congress of Archives
Web 2.0 Workshop, Brisbane 24 August 2012

**Presenter: Rose Holley** 

roseholley@naa.gov.au

## **Overview**

## **National Library of Australia**

- Australian Newspapers Service 2007-2010
- Trove single discovery service 2010-2012

Presentation focuses on user engagement and online community

# 2007 http://www.nla.gov.au/ndp

NATIONAL LIBRARY OF AUSTRALIA



Home | Project Details | Selected Newspapers | News & Events | Get Involved! | Search | Contact Us



### Latest news

### Improvement of Digital Content by Users

On 25 July 2008 the Australian Newspapers Beta service was launched to the public, A strong community of users has developed. Users have corrected over 2 million lines of electronic text in over 100,000 articles. Over 46,000 tags have been added to articles and many comments about information in articles added. This is fantastic community activity which is improving the content for everyone.

#### 1.8 million pages scanned

1.8 million pages have been scanned from microfilm. A list of the titles and date ranges scanned is available from the Selected Newspapers page.

### About the program

The National Library of Australia, in collaboration the Australian State and Territory libraries, has commenced a program to digitise out of copyright newspapers.

We are creating a free online service that will enable full-text searching of newspaper articles. This will include newspapers published in each state and territory from the 1800s to the mid-1950s, when copyright applies. The first Australian newspaper, published in Sydney in 1803, is included in the Program.

Frequently asked questions.

### Frequently asked questions

How much storage is needed?

Which newspaper titles are included?

More...

### Related links

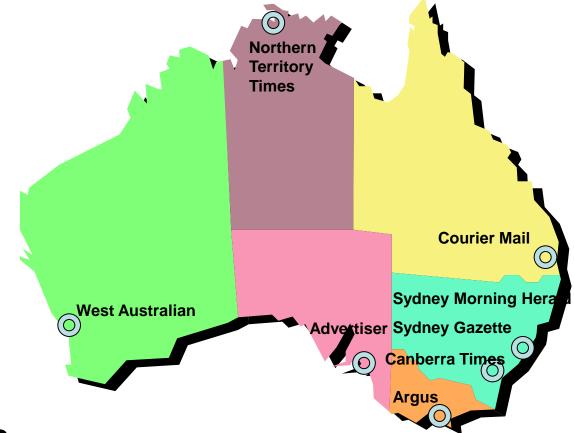
The Australian Newspaper Plan - ANPlan

Digital Collections at the National Library of Australia



# **National Program and Content**

- Initial focus on major titles from each state and territory
- 'Regional' titles contributed by libraries 2010 onwards
- Coverage: published between 1803 – 1954 - 1984
- 7 million pages = 70 million articles















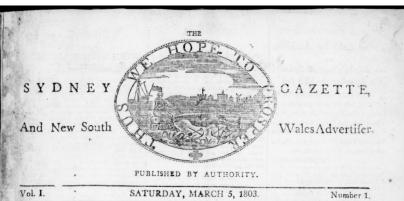






*l*lercury

# Newspapers 1803 to 1954



It is hereby ordered, that all Advertisements, Orders, &c. which appear under the Official Signature of the Secretary of this Colony, or of any other Officer of Government, properly authorifed to publish them in the SYDNEY GAZETTE, AND NEW SOUTH WALLE ADVERTISER, are meant, and must be deemed to convey official and fusficient Notifications, in the fame Manner as if they were particularly specified to any one Individual, or Others, to whom such may have a Reference.

By Command of His Excellency the Governor and Commander in Chief, WILLIAM NEATE CHAPMAN, Secretary, Sydney, March 5th, 1803.

#### General Orders.

REPEATED Complaints having been made of the great leffes fullained by the Settlers at Hawkerbury, from the vexatious conduct of the Boatmen by whom they fend their Grain to Sydney, the following Regulations are to be observed.

Every person sending grain from the Hawkesbury to Sydney in an open boat, or a boat that is not truft-worthy, the Magistrates are directed to take no notice thereof.

If on proof it appears that the Mafter of a Boat receives more grain than the veffel ought to take with fafety, the Mafter shall make good any quantity he may throw o erhoard, or otherwise damage, lose the freight of that part, and, of conviction before two Magistrates, forfeit 51. to the Orphan

If it shall appear to the Magistrates that grain coming round to Sydney has been wetted that it might weigh heavier or meafure more than the quantity put on board, the Madler will, on conviction, forfeit 51. to ] the Orphan Fund.

The Commanding Officer of the New Scuth Wales Corps will direct the Corporal of the Guard on board the Cafile of Good Hope to read the General Orders that are marked off in the Extracts he is furnished with, to the Corporal, and the Party that relieves him; the faud Orders are also to be

Excellency W. N. CHAPMAN, Sec. Government House, Feb. 21, 1803.

THE Receiving Granaries at Parramatta and Hawkefbury, being filled with Wheat which is spoiling, no more can be taken in at those places until further Orders, excent in payment for Government Debts, and the Whalers Investments lodged in the Public

Wheat will continue to be received into the Stores at Sydney, until further Orders, Wheat will be iffued to the Civil, Mili-

tary, &c. until further Orders; except to the detachments and labouring people at Calle-Hill, Seven-Hills, and other Out Posts, who will receive Flour, as they have not the convenience of Mills.

By Command, &c. W. N. CHAPMAN, Sec. Government House.

THE GOVERNOR baving permitted lons of Spirits for the domestic uf of the Inhabitants, from the Caftle of Good Hope, it will be divided in the following pro-

For the Officers on the Civil Effablishment, (including Superinterdants and Storekeepers), 1000 Gallons;

For Naval and Military Commissioned Officera, cooo Gallons; For the Ligenfed People, 1000 G Hous;

read to the Guard on board the Sup ly | To be distributed to feeb Persons as the GOVERNOR may think proper to grant Permis to, 1000 Gallons.

The above to include the Civil and Miliary Officers at Norfolk Ifland.

By Command, &c. W. N. Chapman, Sec. Government House, March 4, 1803.

### ADDRESS.

Innumerable as the Ob tacles were which threatened to oppose our Undertaking, yet we are happy to affirm that they were not informountable, however difficult the talk

The atility of a PAPER in the COLONY. as it must open a fource of folid information. will, we hope, be univerfally felt and acknowledged. We have courted the affillance of the INGERIOUS and INTELLIGENT :---We open no channel to Political Difeation, or Perfonal Animadversion :--- Information is our only Purpose; that accomplished, we faill confider that we have done our duty, in an exertion to merit the Approbation of the Mr. Robert Campbell to land 4000 Gal-

> JOHN JAQUES, TAYLOR, At the Back of the General Hospital, Sydney, ESPECIFULLY acquaints the PUBLIC, has lat ly taken place is the Prices of many Articles of common Confumption, he has been cabled to make an Abatement in his Charges, and that all Orders with which he may occurred shall be carefully and punctually





No 30.882 [Registered at the General Purchaster, Michiganers, CI. 1846 Telephone: 70411 187 No 30.882 [Registered at the General Purchaster, Michiganers, MELBOURNE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1945 -

## PLANS FOR SURRENDER SIGNING

### MacARTHUR EXPECTS TO BE AT TOKYO IN EIGHT DAYS

Many Problems Face Japanese Government

From GEORGE H. JOHNSTON

GENERAL MacARTHUR, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, EXPECTS TO BE IN JAPAN ON AUGUST 30 FOR THE SIGNING OF THE INSTRUMENT OF SURRENDER, WHICH WILL BRING TO AN END THE GREATEST CONFLICT IN WORLD HISTORY.

Already the Japanese envoys who visited Manila are back in Japan, and it is logical to assume that the terms of General MacArthur's orders have already been fully conveyed to the Emperor and the Japanese

## I capital at & Adount Alazi a forced landing from he Silma because ALLIES MAY LAND IN JAPAN Government angultoner to government auguste to government and people, an and that he would even ho and the second even he are the second even



## AUSTRALIANS



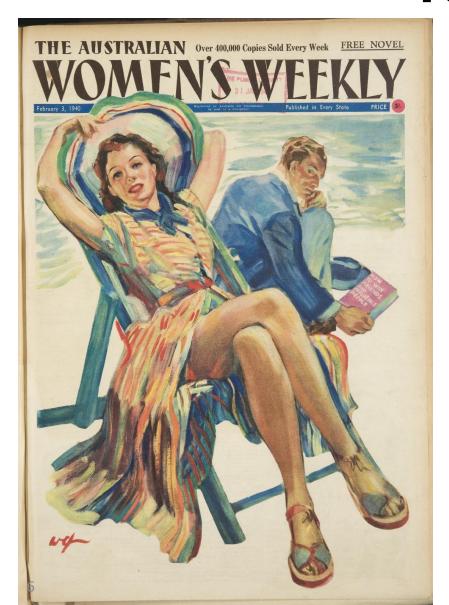


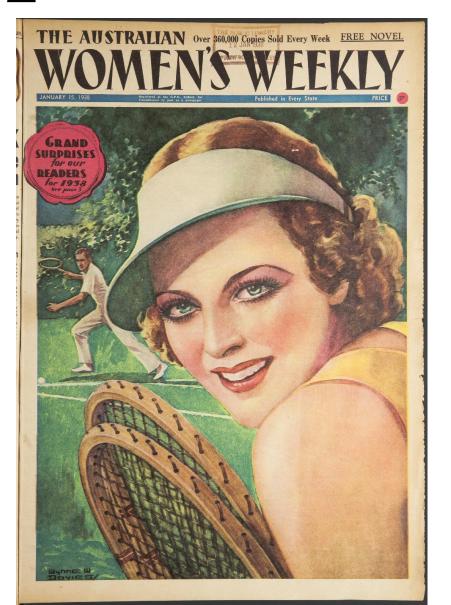
### Viyella and Clydella





# Australian Women's Weekly 1932-1982





# Mass Digitisation:Hard copy and microfilm

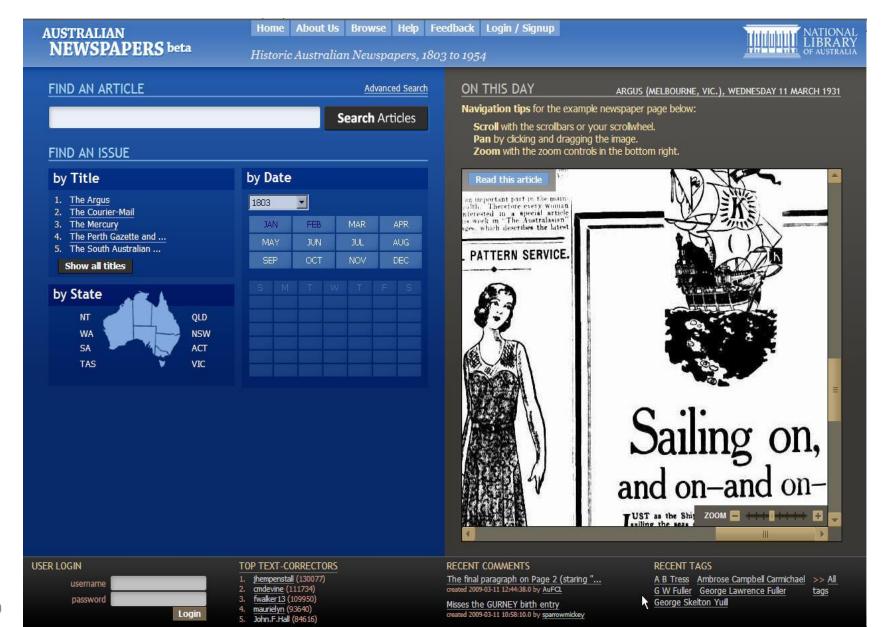




# **Building National Infrastructure**

- Storage
- Newspaper Content Management system (digitisation workflow)
- Panel of digitisation contractors (mass digi)
- Quality assurance processes and team
- Public delivery system

# Articles go into public beta system



# Text correction - testing user engagement

The Sydney Gazette and New South Wales Advertiser (NSW: 1803-1842) (about) Tuesday 3 March 1840 Save as PDF February 14, 1849 high hamma negatio on Print Save as Image IV 541] tons roliister, (1J. Jl.; ponDtjc>. Commander, has 'nll her dead weight engaged, and, FROM, NEWCASTLE, wirijave'oùidlfdísiíatch.t. í;ft 'V'-'v"1 ?\* >> ^^ CINCLIEU OF THE PRINCE REGENT." TorFreight or'P»88:^¿)LriTing\*upBHor.ntco««-. HE fine, first-class Shir niodation, and «lill icarryjanj experienced Surgeon«! Apply onboard ; or,to,.'J.-,' - i..;;-v>!r ii .v:V;i Captain Ryan, 414 Tons Register, will meet with dispatoli, J5etb/2%'-14',28>^ baying nearly the whole of the ^SíElXOE^ffE1^ PflíÑceBEGJENIV^ HE Unders Passengers, for which early application must lat«1?!:?:í,":^iHJBAO/,?V "?" Shipowners. and Merchants in pa Shippers by this Vestel are requested to notice. rally, that for the g'CapTath ^RyAtii'^ii-fona'Hei that their Wool, will be taken from the Stables, Shipping; they have J.'gi8ter, will jufeti with rdi8(jatolla opposite the head of Ash Island, to Newcastle, free of expense, thus saving to their Drays'n occupied as Stores I S».?Laying:nearly;.the whole-.of ttlié: distance of twenty-two miles of a sandy and bad are now fitting up ; dame Mr. Leanr for allowing his dampliber Branch Establishm , The/ AEJip .bas excédent accommodations for, For Freight or Passage, apply to . WILLIAM Monday next, the 2 Passengers1,1 " for 'which" eaiiyi application' 'roust DAWES, Esq., Bligh-street, Sydney; or to site for conducting

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place, or at their Sec

iiècessarilybé'máde^VJV;>?..? |i^JKütU-,fi'.;;->>'^!

## **Greatest fears!**

- No one will do it
   OR
- People will deliberately vandalise the text.

# Questions?

- Moderation?
- Login?
- Integration of user data?

# Fix text – power edit mode



ERIAL ARMAMENTS.

April 15.

THE British Government proposes establishing a Royal Flying Corp.

WRECK OF THE "TITANIC."
April 16.

THE Atlantic liner "Titanic," the new floating city of 45,000; tons, making her maiden voyage from Southampton to New York, struck an iceherg to the south of Newfoundland. There were 2000 people on board. The weather was calm and all the passengers were taken off. Assistance was summoned by wireless telegrams, and the Titanic was reported to be sinking. Several liners lastened to her aid:

## SHIP FOUNDERED.

April 16: THE ship "Songvaar" foundered at Port Victoria, South Australia, with a valuable cargo of wheat. The sause is nuknown.

PEDERAL SURPLUS.



## Show all corrections

### Text corrections

General Orders.

By

The Sydney Gazette and New South Wales Advertiser Saturday 5 March 1803, page 1

Old Lines

made of the great loiles fullained by the

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New York Control of the Control of t		COLUMN TO THE CO

**New Lines** 

made of the great loiles fullained by the

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<u>user:wcathro</u>	General Order	General Orders

user:wcathro General Order rs« anonymous Boat receives more grain than the vessesl Boat receives more grain than the vessel user:lcho m E PE AT ED Complaints hiving been REPEATED Complaints hiving been

## Interaction at article level

April 16.

AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS beta Cite: http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article3268358 Add New Tags Tags (Keywords) Add New Comment Comments No comments yet. **ELECTRONICALLY TRANSLATED TEXT** Why may this text have mistakes? Help fix this text! Text [corrected most recently by cmdevine - Show orrections NEWS & NOTES. Miss Clap, who for over two years has been on the arring staff of the Darwin Hospital, departed south by the " Empire". Among the forty passengers by the " Mataram " there arrived Mr. T. E. Day, Chief Surveyor and nine mer, for the Survey Department. The Darwin District Council held its fortnightly meeting on Tuesday evening last, but owing to poor attendance no important business was dealt with. Mr. and Mis. T. Cain, accompanied by their two sons were passengers for south by the "Empire". Mr. Cain has been in the service of the Railway Department here for fourteen years,

as District Maintenance Foreman. Prior to his departure the men of the

maintenance service met in the Superintendent's office to make a presentaAbout Us Browse Help Feedback Login / Signup

Search results Advanced Search Search Articles

WRECK OF THE "TITANIC."

THE Adantic liner "Titanic," the new floating city of 45,000, tons, making her maiden voyage from Southampton to New York, struck an iceherg to the south of Newfoundland, There were 2000 people on board. The weather was calm and all the passengers were taken off. Assistance was summoned by wireless telegrams, and the Titinic was reported to be sinking. Several liners lastened to her aid:

## SHIP FOUNDERED.

April 18: THE ship "Songvaar" foundered at Port Victoria, South Australia, with a valuable cargo of wheat. The cause is pnknown.

FEDERAL SURPLUS.

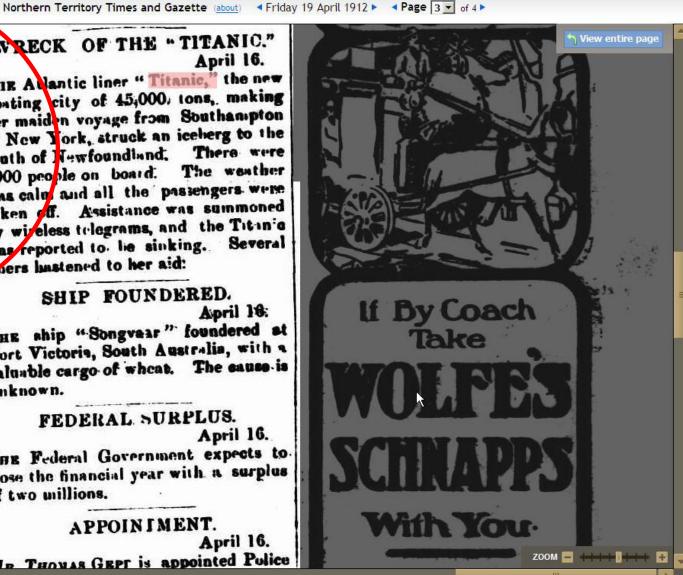
April 16.

THE Federal Government expects to close the financial year with a surplus of two millions.

APPOINTMENT.

April 16.

Mr. THOWAS GEPT is appointed Police



# Add a tag 'titanic sinking'



## AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS beta

Home About Us Browse Help Feedback Logout

Logged in as rholley

Northern Territory Times and Gazette (about) ◆ Friday 19 April 1912 ►

April 16.



WRECK OF THE "TITANIC." THE Atlantic liner "Titanic," the new floating city of 45,000, tons, making her maiden voy to New York, south of Newfor 2000 people on was calm and a taken off. Ass by wireless tele was reported to liners lastened SHIP

Add New Tags

Add keywords to describe this article.

Separate tags with a comma:

titanic sinking

e.g. interesting, world war 2, rainfall

✓ Make these tags public (anyone can see them)

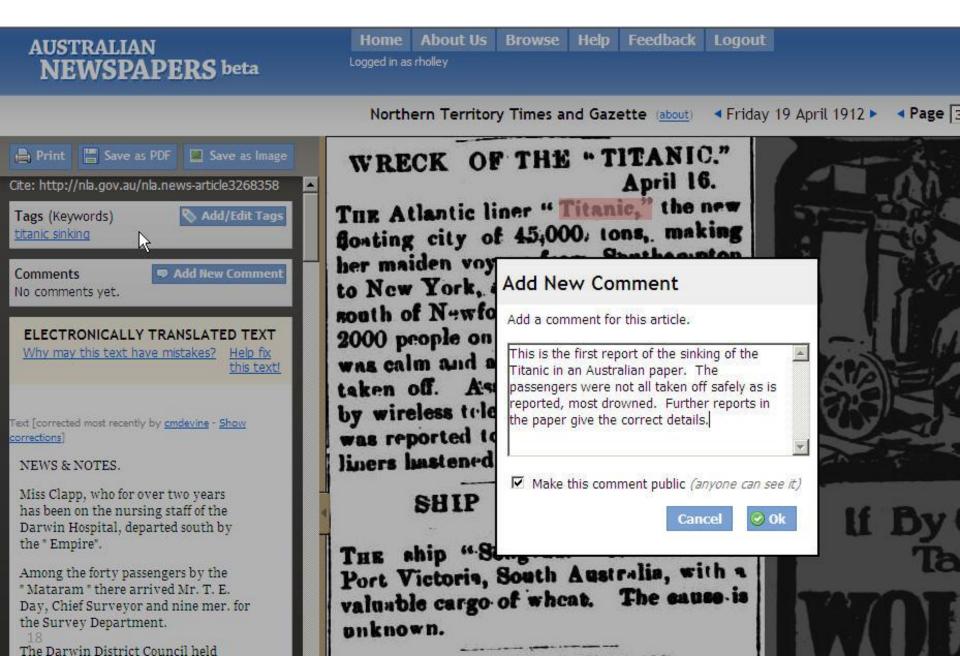
Cance



THE ship "Songvaar" foundered at Port Victoria, South Australia, with a

valuable cargo of wheat. The cause is

# Add a comment



## After enhancements

AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS beta

A Print Save as PDF Save as Image

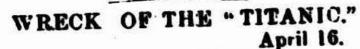
Browse Help Feedback Logout Logged in as rholley

April 16.

Search results Advanced Search

Search Articles

Northern Territory Times and Gazette (about) ◆ Friday 19 April 1912 ▶ ◆ Page 3 ▼ of 4 ▶



THE Atlantic liner "Titanic," the new floating city of 45,000, tons, making her maiden voyage from Southampton to New York, struck an iceherg to the south of Newfoundland, There were 2000 people on board. The weather was calm and all the passengers were taken off. Assistance was summoned by wireless telegrams, and the Titinic was reported to be sinking. Several liners lustened to her aid:

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## FEDERAL SURPLUS.

April 16.

THE Federal Government expects to

### Cite: http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article3268358 Add/Edit Tags Tags (Keywords) titanic sinking Add New Comment Comments Hide Comments (Edit) This is the first report of the sinking of the Titanic in an Australian paper. The passengers were not all taken off safely as is reported, most drowned. Further reports in the paper give the correct details. - created 2009-03-10 15:23:33.0 by rholley

### ELECTRONICALLY TRANSLATED TEXT

Why may this text have mistakes?

Text [corrected most recently by cmdevine - Sho orrections

### NEWS & NOTES.

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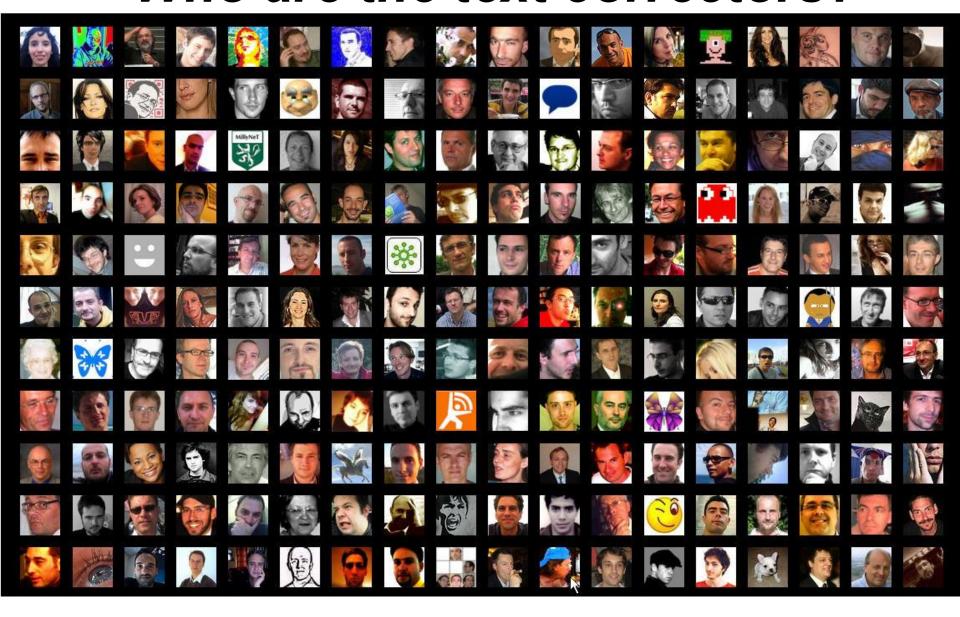
# Public feedback on the feature

- 'OCR text correction is great! I think I just found my new hobby!'
- 'It's looking like it will be very cool and the text fixing and tagging is quite addictive.'
- 'An interesting way of using interested readers "labour"! I really like it.'
- 'A wonderful tool the amount of user control is very surprising but refreshing.'
- 'I applaud the capability for readers to correct the text.'

# Why do it?

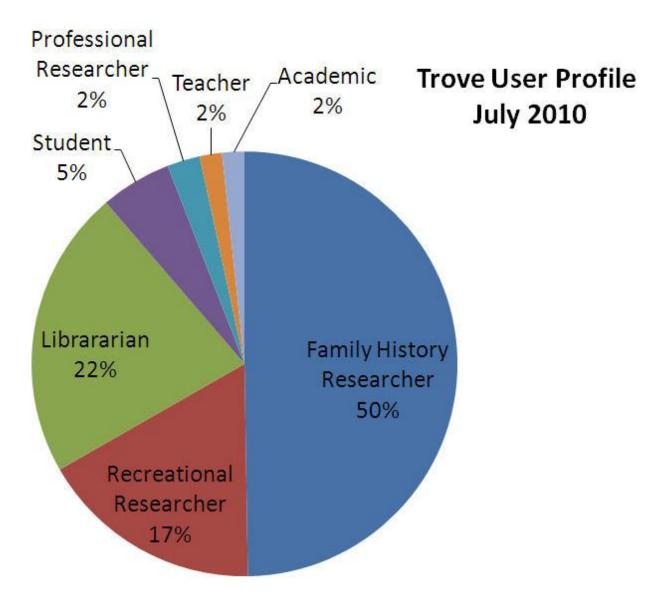
- I love it
- It's interesting and fun
- It is a worthy cause
- It's addictive
- I am helping with something important e.g. recording history, finding new things
- I want to do some voluntary work
- I want to help non-profit making organisations like libraries
- I want to learn something
- It's a challenge
- I want to give something back to the community
- You trust me to do it so I'll do it

## "Who are the text correctors?"



Flickr: LucLeqay

## User base



## Recognising the volunteers: Jhempenstall is my hero – who is yours?

### SEARCH RESULTS

2009 SEPTEMBER 29

Results 1 - 10 of 8309 for murder bendigo

Refine search by Nicholas Gruen

tags: Crowdsourcing, government2.0, Web 2.0

THE BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO, Tuesday.

The Argus (Melbourne,... Wednesday 18 December 1901, page 8. News 51 words

... THE **BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO**, Tuesday. The police are still pursuing their investigations vestigations into the **Bendigo murder**, but so far no tangible clue has been obtained. Numerous rumours are in circulation, but as these have been given every attention the detectives engaged on the case take...

Text last corrected on 10 December 2009 by jhempenstall

Article last tagged as Bendigo murder, murder - Bendigo 1901

2. THE BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO, Tuesday.

The Argus (Melbourne,... Wednesday 25 December 1901, page 6. News 37 words

... THE **BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO**, Tuesday. The detectives are still busy, and a clue which is being investigated gives promise of leading to something important. They are most reticent, seeing that the mystery is fraught with such grave considerations....

Text last corrected on 10 December 2009 by jhempenstall

Article last tagged as <u>Bendigo murder</u>, <u>murder - Bendigo 1901</u>

3. THE BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO, Friday.

The Argus (Melbourne,... Saturday 14 December 1901, page 16. News

... THE **BENDIGO MURDER. BENDIGO**, Friday. No fresh development the **Bendigo murder.** De- tectives Dungey and Wilson, together with P ac- tively engaged following up any clue likely to lead to the elucidation

Text last corrected on 10 December 2009 by jhempenstall

Article last tagged as Bendigo murder, murder - Bendigo 1901

757,716 lines improved



## Online text correctors to be honoured

Six people who have helped correct millions of lines of text online in the National Library of Australia's Newspaper Digitisation Program will be presented with special Australia Day awards tomorrow, Thursday 28 January, 2010.



# Don't stop correcting!



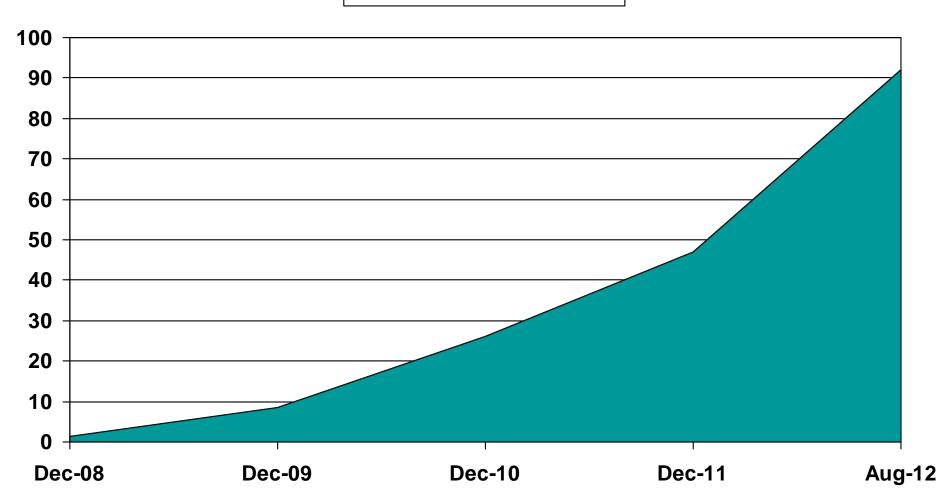
## **Achievements**

# Aug 2012 (4 yrs since release)

- ➤ 60,000+ volunteer text correctors
- 92 million lines of text corrected in 4 million articles
- 1.6 million tags added
- > 45,500 comments added
- > 4 million users
- > 70 million articles

# 92 million lines corrected Aug 2012

**■** Lines corrected millions



## **Build on success – create Trove**



- Same infrastructure and principles
- Digital AND non digital
- Australian Galleries, Libraries, Archives, Museums (GLAM)
- Full-text (books, newspapers) GOOGLE
- User-generated content Flickr, YouTube, Wikipedia

# **NLA Strategic Directions 2009**

"We will explore new models for creating and sharing information and for collecting materials, including supporting the creation of knowledge by our users."

(not just NLA resources... all Australian content)

"The changing expectations of users that they will not be passive receivers of information, but rather contributors and participants in information services."

# **Trove Strategy 2010 -2012**

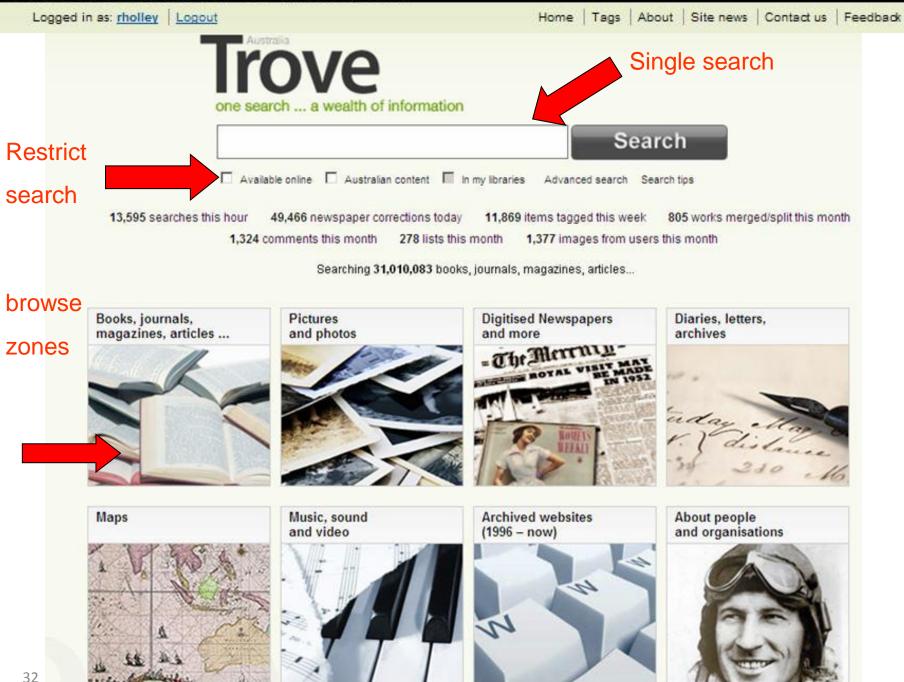
Grow Content

Develop Service

Engage with community

Promote

## NATIONAL LIBRARY OF AUSTRALIA



### merino sheep

Search

Available online Australian content In my libraries

Advanced search Search tips

### Refine your results:

**▼** Format

Article (301,133)

Conference paper (21)

Journal or magazine article

(124)

Other Article (2)

Book (1.982)

Braille (12)

Illustrated (380)

Photograph (620)

Archived website (598)

Thesis (210)

more..

### ▼ Availability

Online (303,972)

Access conditions (64)

Freely available (303,870)

Unknown (38)

- ▶ Decade
- Language
- Australian Content

Use API's for Wikipedia, Amazon, Google video...

### From other websites

he American merino: for wool and for mutton a practical treatise on the selection, care, breeding, and diseases of the merino sheep in all sections of United

### Books, journals, magazines, articles ...

view all 2,692 results

Register of the Vermont Merino Sheep Breeders' Association

Vermont Merino Sheep Breeders' Association

[ Periodical : 1883-1892]

Keywords: Merino sheep - Periodicals.

... Continues: Spanish merino sheep, their importation from Spain, introduction into Vermont ...

### National record of the American Merino Sheep Register

American Merino Sheep Register

[ Periodical : 1882-1885]

Keywords: Merino sheeo - Pedigrees - Periodicals.

### Merino sheep / by Murray Thomas

Thomas, Murray

[ Conference Proceedings : 1939]

Keywords: Australian merino sheep.; Merino sheep.; Sheep industry - Australia -History.

At State Library S Aust

### Delaine Merino register of the National Delaine Merino Sheep Breeders' Association

National Delaine Merino Sheep Breeders' Association

[ Periodical ]

Keywords: Sheep; Merino sheep

Get item





### Music, sound and video

view all 69 results

### Shearing life in Australia / Ray Sherman

Sherman, Ray

[Book, Audio book: 3 versions: 1997-1998]

Keywords: Sheep-shearing - Victoria.; Merino sheep -- Australia -- History.; Sheep

### Pictures and photos

**Groups results** 

view all 655 results.

in zones

























### Digitised newspapers and more

view all 300,706 results

### Merino Sheep.

The West Australian (Perth, WA: 1879-1954) Thursday 4 October 1934 p 15 Article

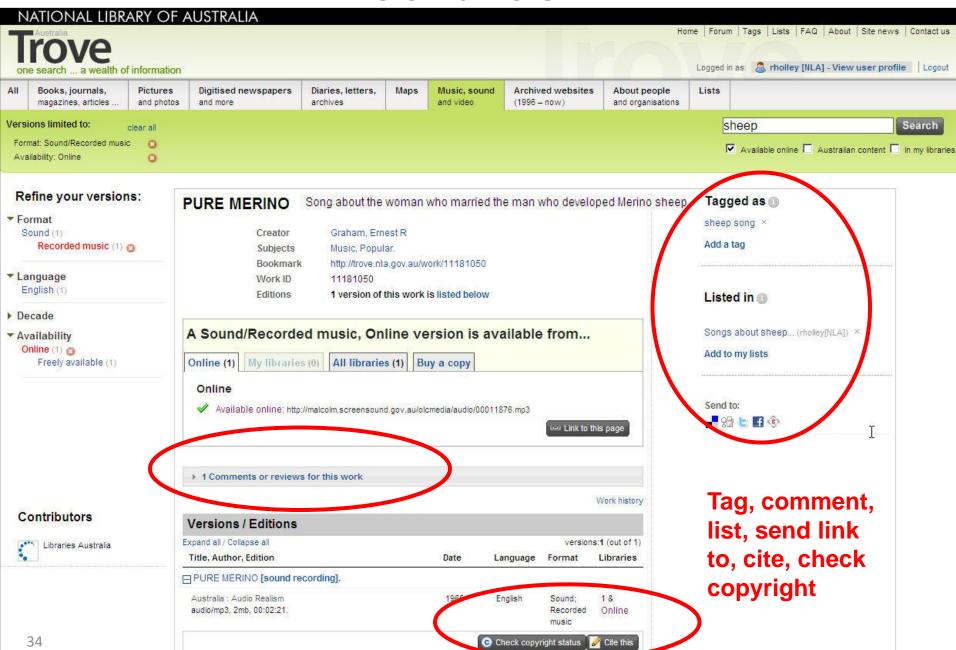
... Merino Sheep. Fine, medium or strong wool.—Ram: — Ram: J. Collins lins and Sons, 1 and 3: A. Collins and Co., 2, ... 23 words

#### MERINO SHEEP-

Morning Bulletin (Rockhampton, Qld.: 1878-1954) Friday 11 September 1931 p 12 Article Illustrated

... MERINO SHEEP -- NINE MONTHS OLD. (Photeo (Photo sent by Irene Iker, No No. of points, [?]). ... 16 words

# **Features**



# **证Trove**

### Learn about Trove

A guide to Trove How to correct newspaper text How to order a copy of an item

### Contribute

Join the community that's organising and improving this information resource.

117,624 newspaper text corrections today 3,313 images from users this month

11,057 items tagged this week

1,229 comments added this month

992 works merged or split this month

745 lists this month

er?a=

Connect to others with similar interests on the Trove forum

Find and get over 305,503,918 Australian and online resources:

books, images, historic newspapers, maps, music, archives and more

21,679 searches this	hour		
			Search
Available online	Australian content	☐ In my libraries	Advanced search





# **Text correctors - Hall of Fame**



## Australian Newspapers Digitisation Program Text-Correctors Hall of Fame

2011	January	cjbrill	47659 lines
		John.F.Hall	45024 lines
		cobollus	37799 lines
		maurielyn	36679 lines
		mrbh	31500 lines
		lesley65	30777 lines
		JohnWarren	26377 lines
		annmanley	25789 lines
		JudithGabriel	19772 lines
		Gato	18683 lines

36

# User Profile –activity and ranking

Information about you, Trove user: rholley

View user profile in the Trove forum

ur details	Libraries T	ags Recent comments	Text corrections	Recent merge/splits	Lists	
STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY.	corrected			Hall o' fam	ne ranking	
Januar	ry 2011	1		Rank	Corrector	Lines corrected
Octobe	er 201 <mark>0</mark>	5		1	annmanley	667,559
August	t 2010	2		2	John.F.Hall	654,466
May 20	010	73		3	maurielyn	622,897
April 20	010	1,1		4	jhempenstall	580,600
March	2010	1		5	JohnWarren	462,873
Januar	ry 2010	9				
July 20	009	3		5541	jennynancarrow	103
Novem	nber 2008	3		5542	SteveBoxwell	103
Octobe	er 2008	5		5543	HelenW	103
37				5544	rholley	103

# Alerting to new content

#### EMU PROTECTION. [coming soon]

This article is part way through the digitisation process. It will be available when the page it is part of passes the final quality control check. This is likely to be within the next 1-28 days.

To receive an email when this article is available, enter your email address here:

rholley@nla.gov.au

Email me when available

[Your email address will only be used for this notification]

Morning Bulletin (Rockhampton, Qld.: 1878-1954) Saturday 10 February 1912 p 4 Article

... EMU PROTECTION. , . : A paragraph recently appeared in our columns to the effect that emus were ... Kati«" Birds Protection Act the emu is protec- ted in all districts from the 1st of Octo- ber to ... " writes r " The existing prohibition of the export of emu skins will stop the destruction of the birds ... 263 words

#### EMU BAY.

The Mercury (Hobart, Tas.: 1860-1954) Tuesday 21 March 1905 p 2 Article

... EMU BAY. On Friday, 17th inst, as the Emu Bay Co.'s train, conveying the vice-regal party from Zeehan to Burnie was passing the Five Mile, a hearty greeting and welcome were accorded to the Governor-General by the children attending the Romaine Slate school. The scholars, in charge of their ... 127 words

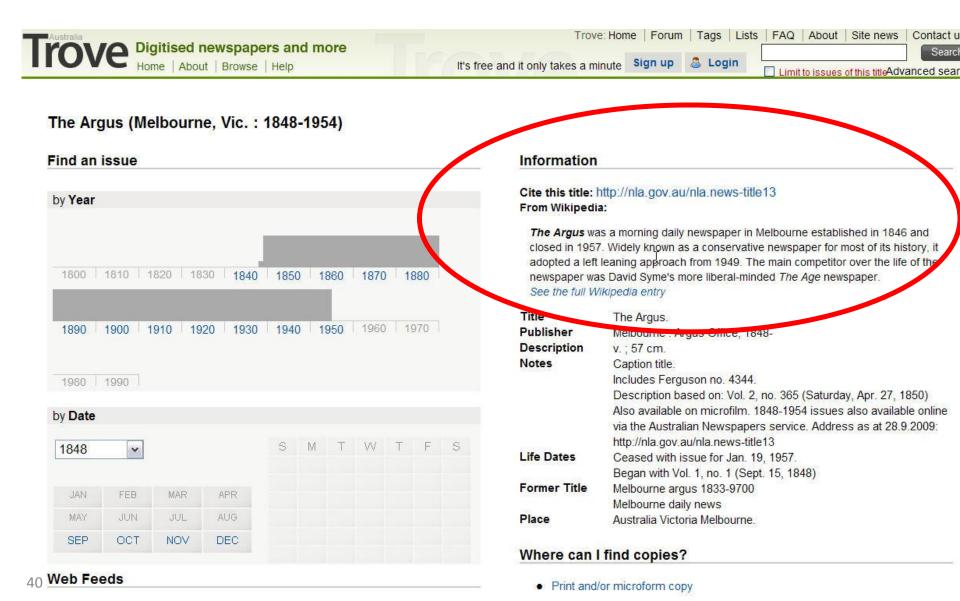
### 'Lists' to record your finds and add notes

#### List items: Showing: 1 - 48 of 48 Add a web page to list Collectible teapots: a reference and price guide / Tina M. Carter Carter, Tina M [Book: 2000] Add Note At 10 libraries Item options **Teapots On Exhibition** The Sydney Moming Herald (NSW: 1842-1954) Tuesday 20 July 1954 p 10 Article TWO pounds of special A grade Ceylon tea and a silver caddy spoon, were presented to the Lord Mayor, ... 158 words Add Note Item options [Biographical cuttings on Joyce Turner, teapot collector, containing one or more cuttings from newspapers or journals] [Published: 1900-1990] Add Note Item options \* At National Library #149/366 vintage teapot 1949 Erica, Sydney, Australia [Photograph: 2008] Add Note Available online Item options \* Web page: World collectors net - Teapots Note 2010-08-11 23:08:20.0 Teapots for sale, teapot site links, teapot message board Edit Clear Hide note Item options . Web page: Teapot museum USA Note 2010-08-11 23:30:40.0

Oh no the sparta teapot museum has shut down in Jan 2010 because of the global financial crisis

http://www.spartateapotmuseum.org/

### Wikipedia interactions



edit this page

history

#### WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia

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#### The Argus (Australia)

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

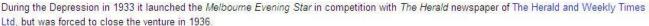
discussion

article

The Argus was a morning daily newspaper in Melbourne established in 1846 and closed in 1957. Widely known as a conservative newspaper for most of its history, it adopted a left leaning approach from 1949 when it was acquired by the London based Daily Mirror newspaper group. The main competitor over the life of the newspaper was David Syme's more liberal-minded The Age newspaper.

The newspaper was originally owned by William Kerr, a journalist who had worked with the Sydney Gazette before moving to Melbourne in 1839 to work on John Pascoe Fawkner's Port Phillip Patriot. The first edition was published on 2 June 1846.

The paper was known for its scurrilous abuse and sarcasm and by 1853 Kerr lost ownership through a series of libel suits and was published under the name of Edward Wilson. The paper was also to become a stablemate to the weekly The Australasian which was to become The Australasian Post in 1946.



In 1949 the paper was acquired by the Daily Mirror. The paper had interests in radio and in 1956, the new medium of television broadcasting, being part of the consortium General Telecasters Victoria (GTV), and the GTV-9 television station. In 1957 the paper was sold to the Herald and Weekly Times group, under the management of Chief Executive Keith Murdoch, who utilised the printing presses, but closed the Argus and sold off the broadcasting interests. The last edition was on 19 January 1957.

November 15, 1952 The Melbourne Argus became the first newspaper in the world to publish colour photographs in a daily paper.

#### Contents [hide]

- 1 The Argus Building
- 2 See also
- 3 Further reading
- 4 External links

#### The Argus Building

The Argus building, constructed in 1926 on the corner of La Trobe and Elizabeth streets, is classified by the National Trust and is on the Victorian Heritage Register of Heritage Victoria. In 1991, an innovative office building was built next door and named The Argus Centre, an award winning building by Nonda Katsalidis. In 2004 La Trobe University bought the site of the old Argus building with the intention to redevelop and house legal and business schools in the building, as well as a ground floor shopping precinct.

See also edit

- List of newspapers in Australia
- Frederick William Haddon Argus sub-editor in 1863, editor 1867–1898
- Edward Wilson (journalist)
- Howard Willoughby
- Original Argus system, system for determining the Premiers of the Victorian Football League's competition in 1901

#### External links

- Digitised historic Argus issues from the ⊕tional Library of Australia ₽
- The Argus: Special War Edition 1 May 1915
- The Argus Index: 1870-1879 The Argue Index: 1970 1970 Indexes to the Argue for other years of



The Argus Office, at 76 Collins Street 5-East, Melbourne, 1867.



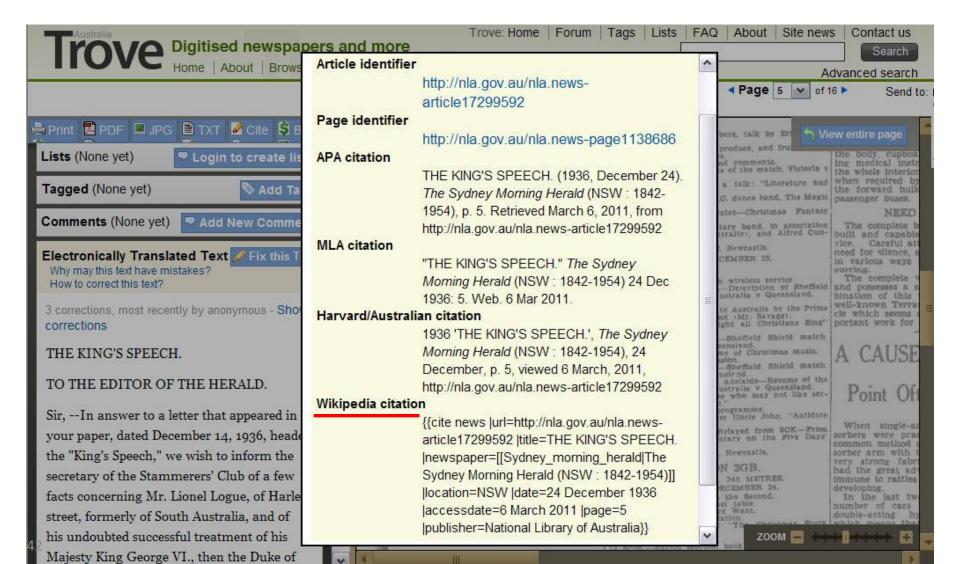
The final issue of The Argus.

[edit]





# Wikipedia citation style



# Lionel Logue – The King's Speech



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   Español

Article Discussion Read Edit Viewhistory Search Q

### Lionel Logue

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia



This article needs additional citations for verification.

Please help improve this article by adding reliable references. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed. (January 2011)

**Lionel George Logue**, CVO (26 February 1880 – 12 April 1953) was an Australian speech therapist. Most notably, Logue successfully treated King George VI, who had a pronounced stammer.

#### Contents [hide]

- 1 Early life and family
- 2 Professional career
- 3 Treatment of King George VI
- 4 Personal life
- 5 In popular culture
- 6 See also
- 7 References
- 8 External links

### CVO CVO



Lionel Logue c. 1930

Born

26 February 1880 Adelaide, South Australia

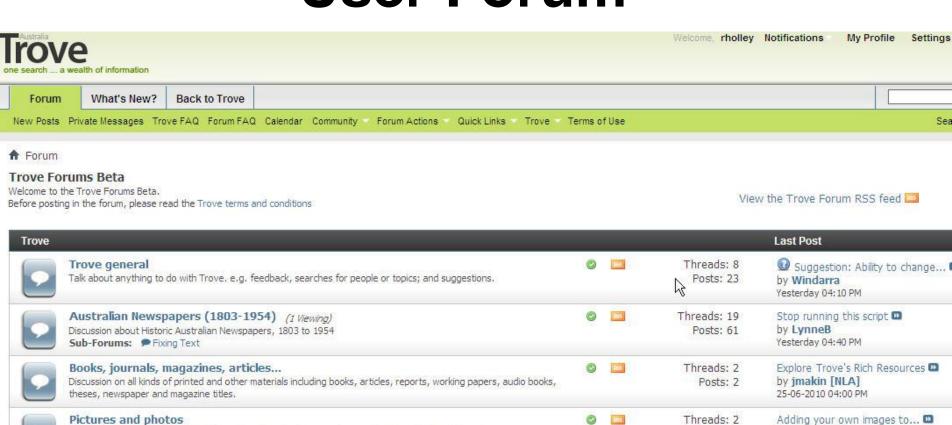
# Wikipedia links to Trove sources

#### Sources

- BBC Interview with Mark Logue 

   (4 January 2011), about finding Lionel Logue's notes
- Darbyshire, T., The Duke of York: an intimate and authoritative life story of the second son of Their Majesties the King and Queen by one who has had special facilities, and published with the approval of His Royal Highness, Hutchinson, (London), 1929
- Logue, Mark; Conradi, Peter (November 2010), The King's Speech: How One Man Saved the British
  Monarchy, London: Quercus, ISBN 0 857 38110 5 (Note: co-author Mark Logue is a grandson of the subject,
  Lionel Logue).
- Moses, E. & Foley, E.M. "The King's Speech" , The Sydney Morning Herald, (Thursday, 24 December 1936), p.5.
- Rhodes James, Robert (1998), A Spirit Undaunted: The Political Role of George VI, London: Little, Brown and Co, ISBN 0 316 64765 9
- 44 January 1937), p.12

### **User Forum**



•	Books, journals, magazines, articles  Discussion on all kinds of printed and other materials including books, articles, reports, working papers, audio books, theses, newspaper and magazine titles.	0	DES	Threads: 2 Posts: 2	Explore Trove's Rich Resources Dby jmakin [NLA] 25-06-2010 04:00 PM
	Pictures and photos Discussion on photographs, negatives, artworks, drawings, posters, postcards and other pictures.	0	165	Threads: 2 Posts: 3	Adding your own images to by IainStuart 14-07-2010 07:17 PM
•	Diaries, letters and archives  Discussion about personal and organisational archives including diaries, manuscripts, letters, business records, photographs, posters, pamphlets, ephemera	0	liss	Threads: 3 Posts: 4	RAAM links to Directory of by adellit [NLA] 16-07-2010 09:09 AM
	Maps Discussion about maps of Australia and the world. Including printed sheets, atlases, globes, aerial photographs, star charts, nautical charts and tourist maps.	0	085	Threads: 2 Posts: 2	Explore Maps D by jmakin [NLA] 25-06-2010 09:04 AM
	Music, sound and video	0	IR6S	Threads: 3	Music Australia and Trove

Discussion on printed music, sheet music, musical sound recordings, interviews with significant people, audio books,

by rholmes

21-07-2010 12:31 PM

Posts: 4

movies and other videos.

## Feedback Christmas Day 2010

Received date

25/12/10 07:49 am

Merry Christmas Trove staff,

I wanted to send you all a sincere thank you for all the wonderful work which you have put into the Trove website. I do so wish that we had a site like this in my home country of Canada.

Through your hard work I was able to research my family history in a way never before possible from such a great distance and find not one, but two, Australian heroines in my tree (Ada Corbett SYER aka Mickey SYER and Florence TROTTER, who was to become her sister-in-law) - 2 of the Australian nurses who survived the war in a Japanese prisoner of war camp.

And that information allowed me to find living Australian relatives. It is greatly appreciated.

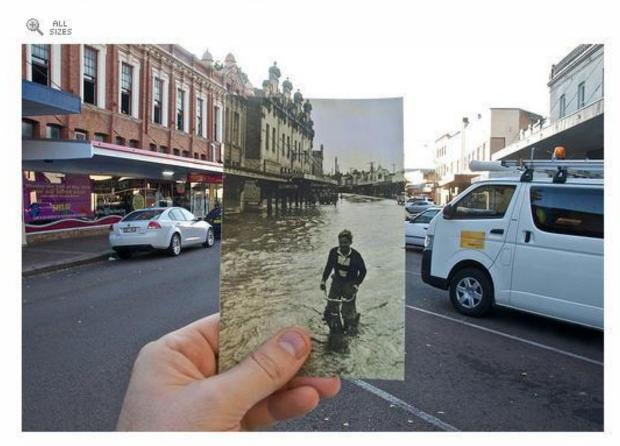
In appreciation, I have bee working hard to do some "correcting" for the site.

Thank you again for all your hard work.

#### 3000 comments and feedback received in 2010

# User generated content: photos

### Looking into the past



A postcard sent from my dentist (whose building is in the picture) to remind me to have a check up. Thought it would be a good example for a then and now looking into the past. The old image I am guessing could be from the 1955 flood. High st, Maitland, NSW.

http://trove.nla.gov.au/work/37255844 By Nomad Tales

### Family photos – identify people

### **Sunday School**





abt1911, Glen Huon, Tasmania

http://trove.nla.gov.au/work/37288101 Flexigel

#### **Recent comments**

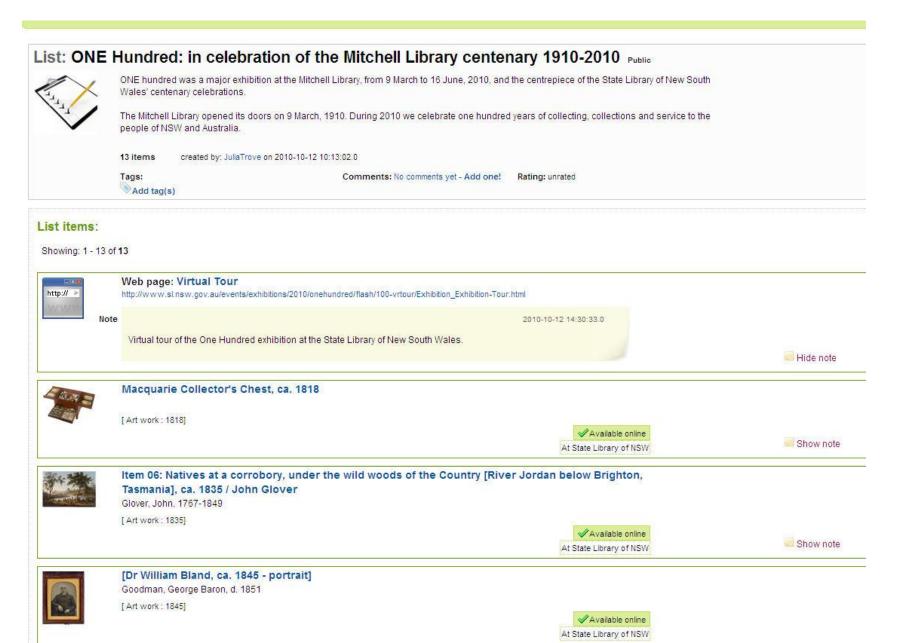
Display options

Added start date:	Added end date:	Material type:		Ву:		12.
20/03/2010	20/04/2010	Any type	~	anyone	~	Refresh

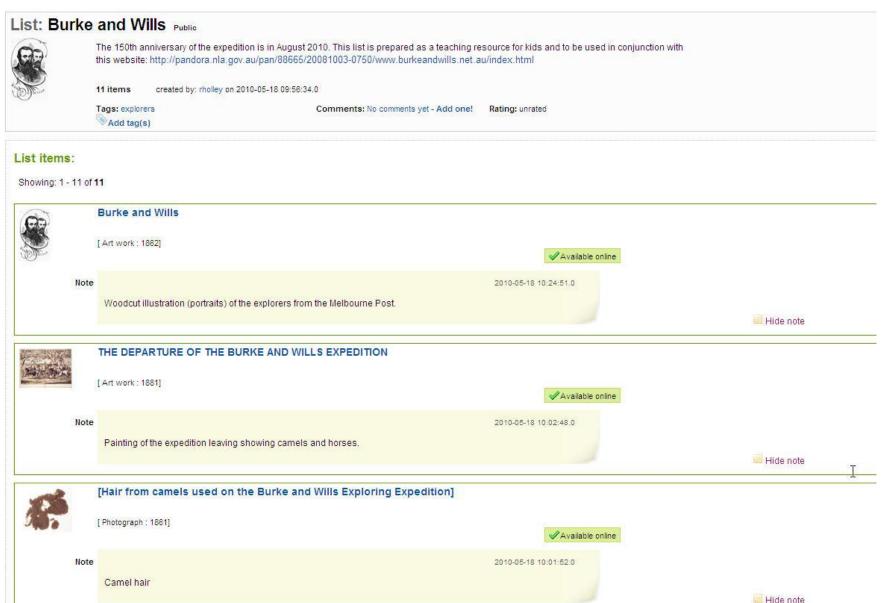
Showing: 1 - 20 of 624

When	Ву	About	Comment
2010- 04-20 16:39	pjq1950	Article: Family Notices (Family Notices), The Sydney Morning Herald (NSW: 1842- 1954), Saturday 27 April 1918 page Family Notices	William Henry Pegrum was shown in these notices as having been killed "somewhere in France". In fact he was killed in Belgium, in what became known as The Battle of Polygon Wood. His death was affirmed by a military Court of Enquiry held "in the field" on 3 April 1918. Refer National Archives of Australia.
2010- 04-20 15:02	mary.harlow	Studio portrait of 403208 Flying Officer (FO) Malcolm James Larke Blunt, 150 Squadron RAF, of Neutral Bay, NSW. He attained a Bachelor of Economics degree and worked as a clerk prior to enlisting	M.J.L. Blunt graduated from Brisbane Grammar School and the University of Queensland. He appeared in a film called, 'Captain of the Clouds'. Rating: 5 stars
2010- 04-20 13:19	Anonymous	This life / Tehching Hsieh, [et al]; [essay by Jennifer McMahon]	A very stimulating and provocative little essay. Enjoyed reading it, and it got me thinking about a number of important issues to do with the visual arts. Rating: 5 stars

### Institutional list for virtual exhibs



# **Educators List – Teaching aid**



#### About

### Now and then

Snippets of Australian social history from newspapers and other sources

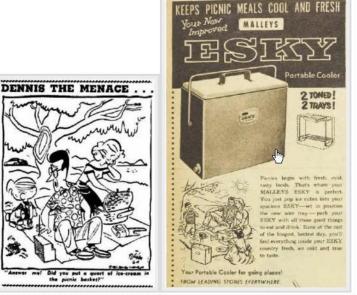


#### The utility of the Esky

Posted: March 9, 2011 | Author: lynnwalsh | Filed under: advertising, recreation | Tags: National Library of Australia,
Trove Australia, Dennis the Menace, Malley's Esky, picnic basket, portable cooler, 1958, 1954 | Leave a comment »

If only Dennis Mitchell's parents had an Esky instead of a picnic basket. The syndicated <u>Dennis the Menace</u> comics appeared in Australian newspapers from the 1950s. The portable Esky was introduced to the Australian market in 1952 by O'Malley's. The name has become the generic term in Australia for portable ice coolers (although today it is trade marked by another company).

Check out **this link** to the Esky and browse through other objects in the collection of Sydney's Powerhouse Museum.



drugs exports fetes footpaths hawkers
Hobart ice-cream Lamb's wool letters to the
editor lucky dip National
Library of
Australia opium police
incidents Queanbeyan restaurants roads
smoking Trove Australia
women

#### **Top Posts**

- The cure-all Sarsaparilla
- Louisa Lawson. "And why shouldn't a woman be strong and tall?"
- Lionel Loque
- I Ironing boards give great satisfaction
- Arnott's Biscuits
- The utility of the Esky

Repurposing information and sharing

Blog using newspaper articles

http://lynnwalsh.wordpress.com

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

## **Trove Blog**

14-02-2011 07:57 AM

#1

#### rholley [NLA] o

Staff Moderator



Join Date Location Posts Jun 2010 Canberra, ACT 19

#### Finding Love in Trove - Valentine's Day

Dear hearts - Happy Valentine's Day!

Valentine 's Day was a big thing in Victorian times and I stumbled across a lovely set of black and white wood engravings which were commissioned for the Melbourne Illustrated Daily News in the 1870's and 1880's. These have been digitised by the State Library of Victoria and I've collated them together in a Trove list . I love the one of post office workers sorting mail on Valentine's day in Melbourne General Post Office, which appeared in 1881, and then the one for the following year – 'An anxious moment – awaiting the postman on Valentine's day morning'.

Any men who have forgotten to give their sweetheart a card this morning could as an emergency measure send a link to a lovely old Victorian Valentine's card from Trove. Now a word of advice from Debbie for you girls – read this newspaper article and learn how to put the capital R into romance through use of pink roses. Or perhaps you fancy yourself as the Queen of Hearts and feel like making some tarts for your man..

Our musical colleagues at the National Library have had love on their mind and have created a virtual collection of songs and music 'Love revisited' which takes us from the giddy heights of first love to the rocky bottom post divorce.

Our Trove photo contributors are full of love and find ways to creatively express this in the kitchen, in the outback, on rocks, beaches, and in the sky .

Now if you want to settle down and read some mushy short stories on love the Australian Women's Weekly would be a good place to start.

I think I've given you enough pointers on finding love in Trove to keep you going a while. And just in case you are feeling unloved and didn't get a Valentine's card this morning here is one from me to you.

### **Trove Tweets**



### Trove Trove Australia

New blog post - Food, glorious food! - to get you in the mood for weekend baking. http://bit.ly/eql2xo

7:52 PM Mar 3rd via TweetDeck

http://bit.ly/eLWVA4 Congrats Kim Scott – Commonwealth Writers' Prize 2011 http://bit.ly/fvPmv2

4:59 PM Mar 3rd via web

Looking 4 info on Libyan Gaddafi/Qadhafi/Al Qathafi? Trove lists (& searches on) 8 different English transliterations http://bit.ly/hCalWx

4:37 PM Mar 3rd via TweetDeck

### **New Years Eve 2010**



# Public raise money for digitisation



Home

How can I help?

> Selected Articles

About us

Supporters

The campaign

We aimed to raise \$7,500 to fund the National Library of Australia to digitise *The Dawn* by International Women's Day, 2011

113% We raised \$8505.50



"There has hitherto been no trumpet through which the concentrated voices of womankind could publish their grievances and their opinions."

Louisa Lawson

#### About us

Donna Benjamin (aka @kattekrab) is organising the campaign to digitise *The Dawn*. She runs a small business called Creative Contingencies and is an active member of the Australian open source community.

Creative Contingencies is providing free hosting for the website, and managing the collection of funds. All proceeds raised will be transferred to the National Library of Australia for the sole purpose of digitising *The Dawn: A Journal for Australian Women*.

We are also seeking support from women's organisations who share our belief in the value of this important publication being made available to all online. In particular, we seek assistance in promoting the campaign, and endorsing the endeavor. Please email digitisethedawn@gmail.com with offers of support or requests for further information.

#### Supporters



National Foundation for Australian Women

Follow @digitisethedawn #digitisethedawn



TroveAustralia @rosieryan Love the article http://bit.ly/elZimG #digitisethedawn is really an initiative, may it prompt others to follow in the footsteps 8 hours ago : reply



snailx RT @TroveAustralia: Congrats for reaching @digitisethedawn goal on

## Rockhampton 'Trovers'

### John is helping to write history

Alister Thomson | 29th January 2011

A+ A-

ROCKHAMPTON history buff John Day is part of Australia's largest volunteer project in history.

Mr Day is part of a group of 10 people who meet every Friday morning at the Rockhampton Regional Library to correct online digital copies of The Morning Bulletin and its predecessors the Rockhampton Bulletin & CQ Advertiser and the Rockhampton Bullet.

The National Library of Australia has been uploading copies of the newspaper to its "Trove" website this year and this week almost completed uploading papers up to 1937. The NLA has been using a character recognition program to form a searchable database of articles where people can type in keywords such as a family name to find stories of interest.



Bully history: John Day is one of 10 Rockhampton volunteers painstakingly transcribing early editions of The Morning Bulletin to make them available on the Trove website in a digital format.

1

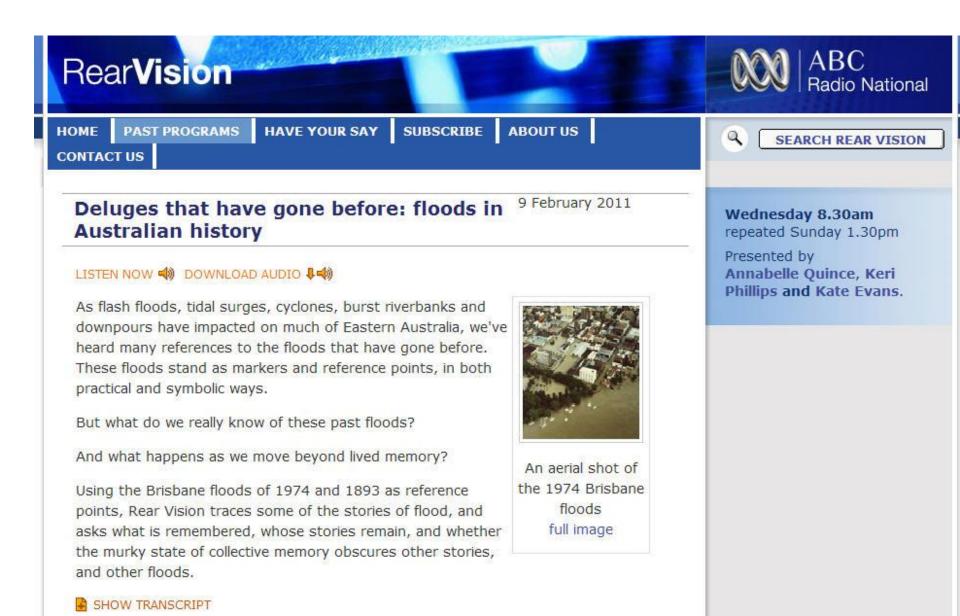
Chris Ison

However, the program cannot read the text as well as the human eye and in certain cases, such as where the text is smudged, the computer reads it incorrectly.

Enter volunteers like Mr Day who is busy working on the first issue of the *Bulletin* which back then came in at just four pages.

He said he liked history and was learning a lot about the region through his work as a volunteer.

# Brisbane Floods – 2011, 1974,1893

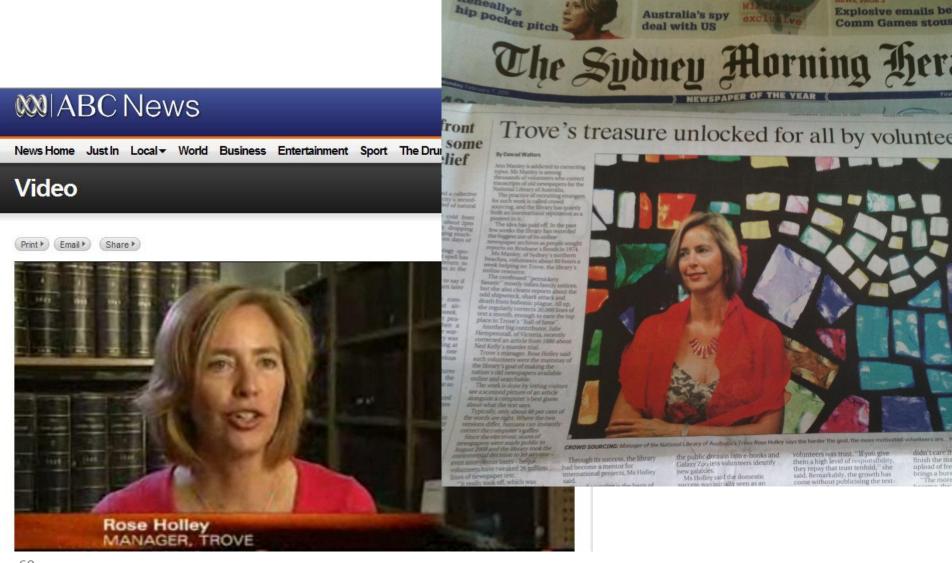


http://climatehistory.com.au This landmark project, spanning the sciences and the humanities, draws together a team of leading climate scientists, water managers and historians to better understand southeastern Australian climate history over the past 200–500 years. It is the first study of its kind in Australia.



## Media Coverage

http://www.abc.net.au/news/video/2010/04/29/2885984.htm



### Vintage knitting nook

An introduction to knitting from vintage patterns

HOME

FINDING PATTERNS

BOOKS

ONLINE RESOURCES HELP

ABOUT

#### Finding patterns

During the early to mid twentieth century knitting patterns were published in newspapers, magazines and booklets and pamphlets produced by yarn companies. Now these vintage patterns are available in many forms, including original pattern booklets, reproductions of originals in digital formats and contemporary books featuring patterns inspired by or adapted from vintage originals. They are available from many sources including op shops, library collections, websites and online retailers.

- Libraries
- Op shops, second and book shops and vintage shops
- Online resources

#### Libraries

#### Digital collections

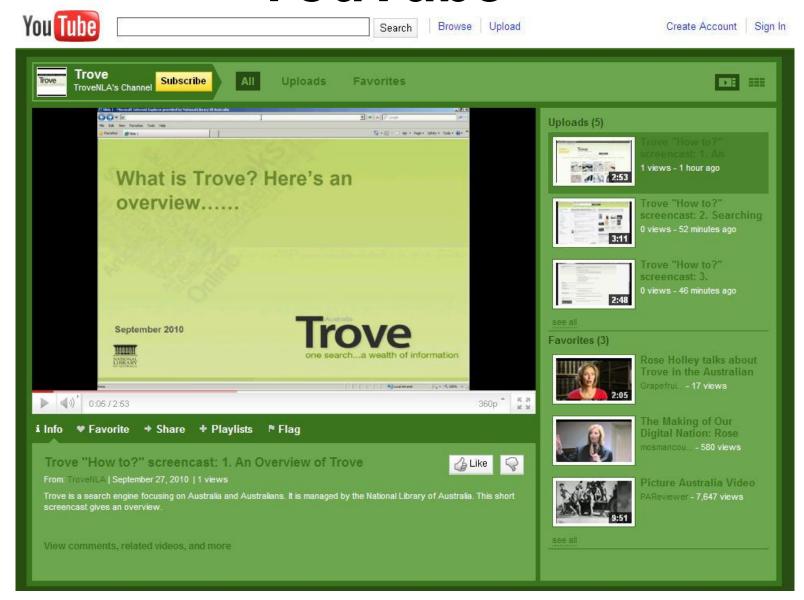
The National Library of Australia has digitised a selection of Australian newspapers published between 1803 and 1954. Use Trove to search the full text of these newspapers to find knitting patterns. Watch the video below for an introduction to finding knitting patterns in this collection.

How to find vintage knitting patterns in the National Library of Australia's digitised newspaper collection

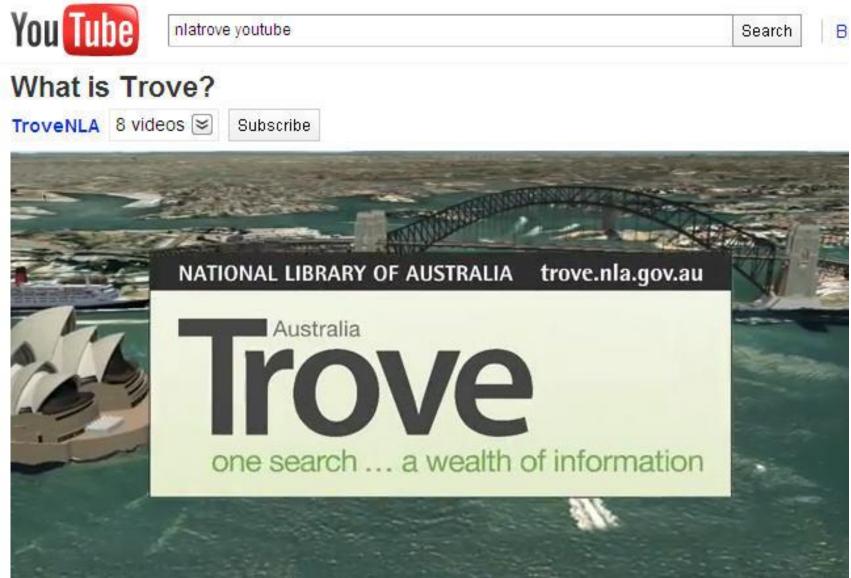
Video created by Alice Fahey. Transcript of the audio.



# Trove screencasting on YouTube



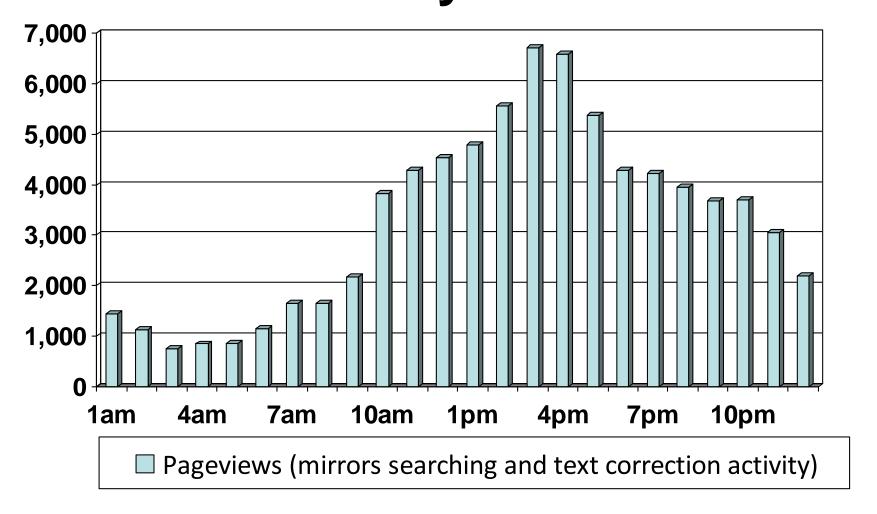
# Trove promotional video



# Being in the club



# Monitoring activity in an average day



August 2010: Searching peaks at 11,000 per hour, text correction at 9,000 lines per hour, average number of unique users per day is 10,000.

# Search phrase Wordle Jan 2011



## Ravelry – vintage knitting patterns



© dutte



© dutte



A Cosy Cardigan

by The Sydney Morning Herald (newspaper)

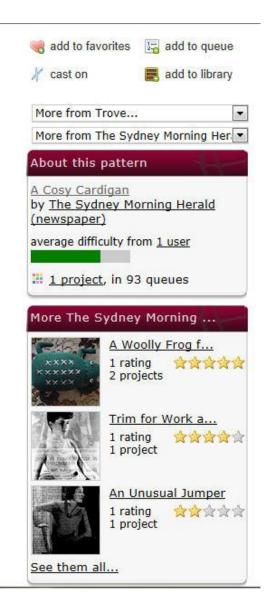
Published in	Trove				
	The Sydney Morning Herald, Thursday 2 July 1953				
Craft	Knitting				
Category	Sweater Cardigan				
Yarns suggested	Patons Highland Sports Wool				
Yarn weight	Sport / 5 ply (12 wpi) 🔞				
Gauge	7 stitches = 1 inch in pattern stitch on larger needles				
Needle size	US 2½ - 3.0 mm US 5 - 3.75 mm				
Sizes available	"to fit bust 34-36"				
adult bottom-up	buttonholes crew-neck female				
long-sleeve no-e	ase seamed set-in-sleeve				
written-pattern					

🗔 This pattern is <u>available for **free**.</u>

15oz Patons Highland Sports wool 11 medium-sized buttons

For more information, see: http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/18379102

Report a problem with this page



#### Australian Women's Weekly

original designs

Most favorited first

search these designs

1 2 3

next pa

**Elegant Elephant** from Trove



Knitted Nativity Scene from The Australian Women's Weekly Website



Glamor Stole Banded wi... from Trove



Lacy Gloves from KnitWiki



Elinor Jumper from Trove



**9** 5 **9** 690



21 projects

2 9 573

27 projects



2 projects



11 projects

1 
233

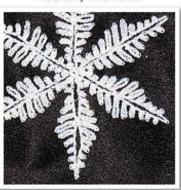


1 proj

Natural Beauty from Trove



Snowflake pattern 3 from The Australian Women's Weekly Website



Lace Patterned Dressin... from Trove



Chic Blouse for You to... from Trove



An Aristocrat in White... from Trove



**228** 

**9** 207

6 projects

3 
162



1 project

**9** 161

1 0 155

### **NOVEL IDEAS**

"The earliest novel that I collected was 'The Miser's Daughter' by William Harrison Ainsworth. It was serialised in The Colonial Times, Hobart starting in Aug. 1842. It is enjoyable being able to read a story while doing the text correction. The added bonus is being able to put them online in e-book format for others to read. The process is quite timeconsuming and can take longer than the original newspaper text-correcting, but it is very rewarding. So far I have managed to create 105 e-books from the newspaper text in the last 18 months. I upload the e-books to Project Gutenberg Australia. I found recently that some of the stories that we have uploaded have since been copied by some other websites and set up in different file formats. Some of the stories have even been put onto Amazon.com."

# 14 Keys to success for crowdsourcing

- 1. Clear and big goal on homepage
- 2. Progress towards goal is visible
- 3. Site is quick and reliable
- 4. Activity easy and fun
- 5. Results/outcome visible
- 6. Simple rewards and acknowledgements given
- 7. Content or topic is interesting (history, science, animals, personal)

- 8. Volunteer profiles are open and visible
- 9. Volunteers have an online team environment e.g. wiki, forum
- 10. Volunteers have choices on how to work
- 11. We assume work will be done well and volunteers can be trusted
- 12. The site is alive with new content
- 13. Site owner listens to 'super' volunteers carefully
- 14. Topical/news events are used to your advantage

# Management of the crowd

- Volunteers largely manage each other
- Make their activity transparent to everyone
- Be IT savvy use forums, blogs, wiki's to help
- Make it easy for volunteers to contact you direct if they see an issue.
- 'Shepherd' rather than manage volunteers
  - can be done an hour a week.

### The Crowd

- Once content is liberated anyone can become a 'researcher'.
- The 'ivory tower' of gated and protected knowledge is gone.
- 'Formal' scholars are replaced by the crowd in the cloud.
- Today's public are educated and engaged, demonstrated by their participation in citizen science projects.



# **Expectations of online users**

"Self service, satisfaction and seamlessness are definitive of information seekers expectations. Ease of use, convenience and availability are equally as important to information seekers as information quality and trustworthiness."

2003 OCLC Environmental Scan

To interact with content, other users and the organisation (web 2.0)

To be able to annotate content and contribute their own



# **Important Things**

- Connections
- Linkages
- Related
- Context

- Sharing
- Re-purposing
- Mashing
- Adding

- Giving users
- Access to resources
- Tools to do stuff
- Freedom and choices
- Ways to work collaboratively together

### Where are the walls?



There are no walls only bridges:

- People outside your building are accessing information within it.
- People inside your building are accessing information from outside.
- Changing use of spaces.
- Mobilisation of services.

### Power vs Freedom

"Freedom is actually a bigger game than power.

Power is about what you can control.

Freedom is about what you can unleash."

Harriet Rubin

Rose says: We are gatekeepers who need to focus on opening rather than closing doors....We need to change institutional thinking.

# Thank you!

http://www.snotr.com/video/8965/