

公開セミナー スマトラ沖地震・津波による文書遺産の被災と復興支援

報告

アチェ州における図書館とドキュメントセンターの復興・再建計画

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Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Plan for Libraries and Documentation Centers in the Province of Aceh

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Indonesia

the library scene and reconstruction in Aceh



Dady Rachmananta
National Library of Indonesia

National Library System

Types of library

- Regional library (28)
- Public library (824)
- Special library (759)
- School library (12,600)
- University library (1,400)
- National Library



main task and functions of the

National Library of Indonesia

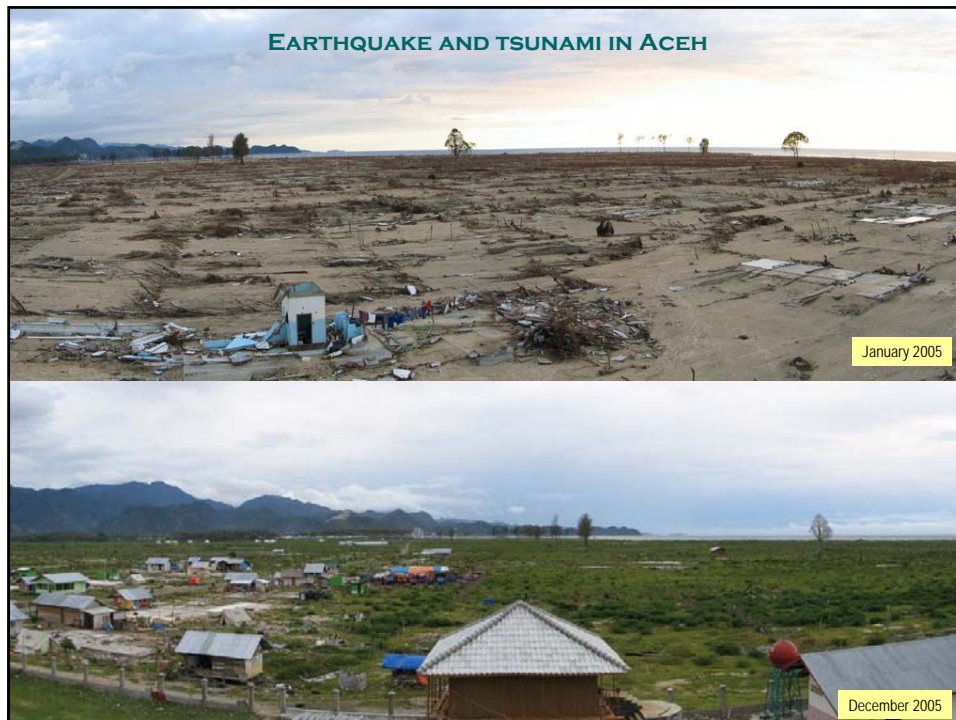
as a
non-ministerial government institution

Main task

Assisting the President in the development of libraries in their mission to collect and preserve reading materials as a national heritage

Functions

- ☆ to collect and preserve printed, written and recorded materials
- ☆ to carry out library service
- ☆ to develop all types of libraries



Map of Nangro Aceh Darussalam



Property and environmental damages



Property and environmental damages



Property and environmental damages



Library and information center damages

- ❖ Manpower
- ❖ Building
- ❖ Collection
- ❖ Equipment
- ❖ Mobile libraries

Information center



Aceh Documentation and Information Center (PDIA)

Information center



Aceh Documentation and Information Center (PDIA)

Provincial Library (BPD)



January 2005



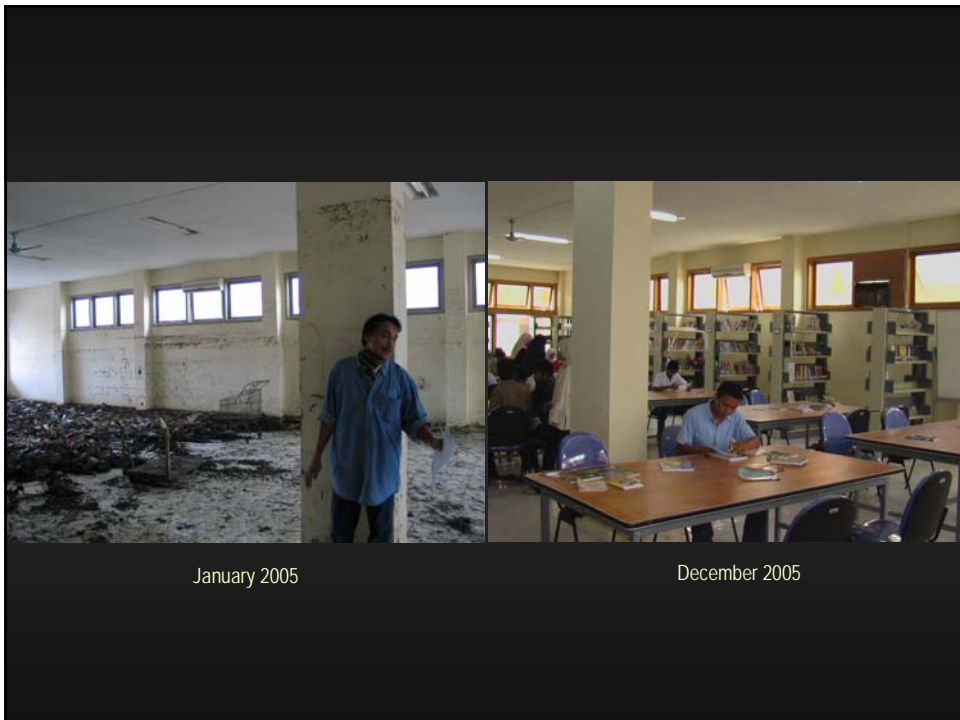
December 2005

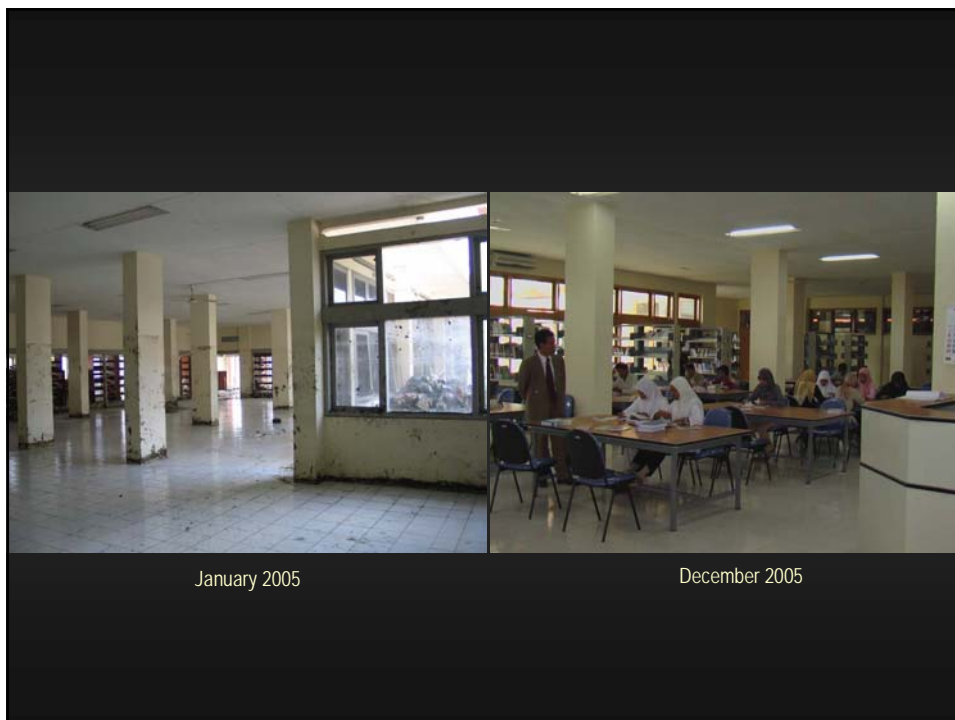


January 2005



December 2005





Special library



The Ali Hasyimi Library collection of rare books, manuscripts, historical objects, etc. was out of the tsunami's way. However, some library materials fell on the floor due to the preceding tremors and became wet from pipe leaks

Special library



The Ali Hasyimi Library collection now becomes important an source of Aceh history and heritage, primarily because the Aceh Documentation and Information Center (PDIA) which housed a large collection of manuscript has been completely defunct

School library



The tidal wave did not leave any readable materials behind for the library of the Technical Vocational School (SMK 2). The school's ground, including the floors of the buildings, was swamped and covered by a mixture of water, mud and all sorts of debris

School library



A sample of a desperate measure to repair the swamped books by drying them in the sun, but this is a procedure which is not acceptable nor recommended from the standpoint of conservators

School library



January 2005

December 2005

Mobile libraries



Before



After

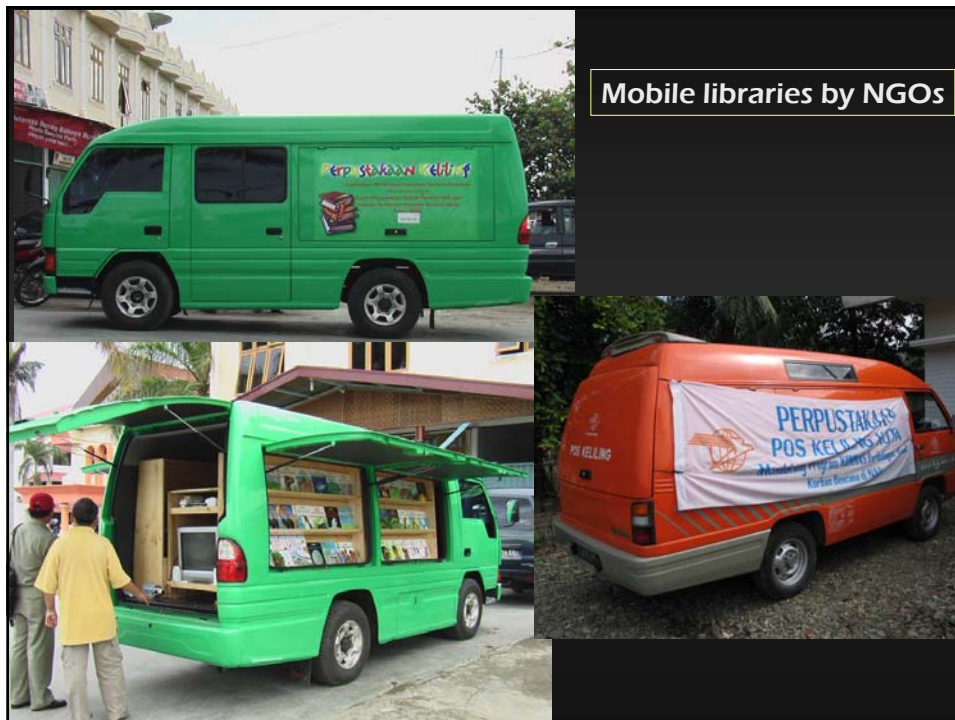
Mobile libraries



Before



After



Mobile libraries by NGOs



Foreign aid

Problems and solution

Problem	Solution
Shortage of librarians and skilled staff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - New staff recruitment - Library training program
Lack of knowledge in handling damaged library materials	Organize a disaster preparedness training program
Damaged library equipments and furnishings	Repair or acquire new ones accordingly
Damage to books and manuscripts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Restoration - Conservation - Media transformation
Damage to buildings & infrastructures	Reconstruction plan

Efforts being worked out

Type of assistance	Assisting agencies
Acquire reading materials and library equipments & furnitures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - National Library of Australia - National Library Board (Singapore) - Goethe Institute Jakarta - National Library of Indonesia - Library associations of Malaysia & Singapore
Mobile libraries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - National Library of Indonesia - Provincial government - NGOs
Reconstruct and renovate physical structures and acquire library equipments & furnitures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sampoerna Corp.
Restore and conserve land certificates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - JICA - National Archives - National Library of Indonesia
Search and resque Aceh manuscripts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - National Library of Indonesia - Nusantara Manuscript Society (Manassa) - National Archives - Foreign libraries

Recommendation

	Activities	Period
1	Purchase reading materials and library equipments	2005-2006
2	Hold training program on library disaster preparedness	2005
3	Reconstruct and renovate library buildings	2005-2008
4	Acquire and design mobile libraries	2005-2006
5	Rescue land certificate: conservation, digital preservation, database creation	2005-2006
6	Search, conserve and digitize manuscripts and rare books on Aceh	2005-2007
7	Collaborate with relevant organizations and individuals	2005 -